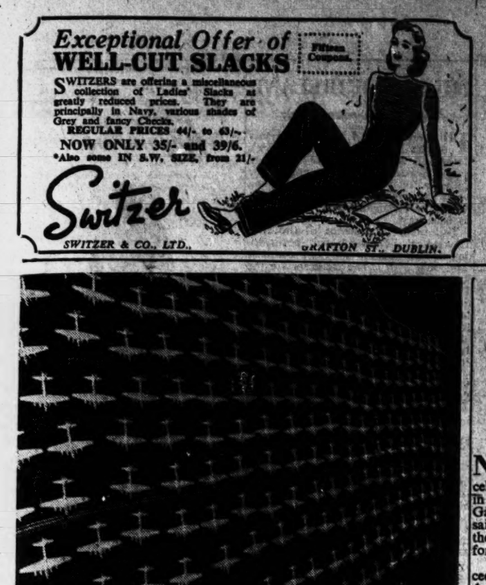


The Irish Times

PRICE 3d. DUBLIN, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1945 No. 27,456

HAYES, CONYNGHAM & ROBINSON, LTD.
The Chemists,
12 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN
AND BRANCHES

These are not toy models. They are Flying Fortresses parked in a replacement depôt near Munich.—(A.P. photo.)

Russia's Role In The Pacific

AMERICA and Britain have reached an understanding with the Soviet at Potsdam on impending developments in the Pacific war. The nature of the rôle to be played by Russia in the defeat of Japan is being keenly discussed in U.S. official circles in Washington and at Potsdam.

Among Allied sources who have long enjoyed cordial contacts with the Soviet Government, says A.P., it has not been doubted that the Russians would play a rôle in de-feating Japan. These sources have sharply rejected the possibility of Russia indefinitely sitting back while America and Britain fought Japan.

The Tokyo newspaper, *Nippon Sangyo Keizai*, yesterday asked the Japanese Government to adopt a fresh, vigorous diplomacy concerning Russia, stated the Japanese News Agency.

"The Japanese people must be prepared for the eventuality that the communiqué issued on the conclusion of the 'Big Three' meeting will include provisions considerably unfavourable for Japan."

According to Reuter, there is a feeling at Potsdam that the Conference of the "Big Three" is drawing towards its close. It has been in progress for a week, and it may be assumed that the major decisions on its greatest problem—the future of Germany—have been taken, and that attention is now being devoted to the individual problems of the Allied, enemy and satellite States of Europe.

No interim communiqués are to be issued, but a final statement on the lines of the Yalta declaration will be given when the Conference ends.

Churchill, Stalin and Truman met again yesterday, and, according to Reuter, the British Premier last night gave a state dinner. There is no official confirmation that he is returning to Britain for the declaration of the election results, but if he does, he is likely to fly on Wednesday or Thursday morning.

Japan Shelled by Three Naval Forces

THREE Allied naval forces yesterday shelled Japanese targets 1,500 miles apart, while large forces of Super-Fortresses and other bombers hit Honshu, the main home island; Shanghai, the great Japanese-held port in China; and Singora, in Siam.

Tokyo, according to the Japanese News Agency, viewed these joint air and sea blows as aiming "to estrange the Japanese armed forces and the people."

U.S. 3rd Fleet carrier planes attacked in great strength military targets at Kure, on Western Honshu, at dawn this morning, stated Admiral Nimitz's communiqué.

General Doolittle, leader of the first Tokyo raid, arrived in Okinawa yesterday and announced that 8th Air Forces' Super-Fortresses will be bombing Japan next month.

U.S. destroyers sailed into the mouth of Tokyo Bay yesterday morning and sank two vessels, probably sank a third and damaged an escort warship. Other destroyers shelled Omura, in the Bonins, 175 miles south of Japan, while a third force of seven Allied vessels shelled the shores of Paramushira Island, 580 miles north-east of Hokkaido, according to the Japanese News Agency.

General H. H. Arnold, Commanding General, United States Army Air Forces, in an interview at Manila, said: "We are going to hit Japan with everything we have got. We will use all the air power we can lay hands on to the maximum extent, and there is going to be a place for both R.A.A.F. and R.A.F. British bombers will help American forces to bomb the Japanese mainland."

"I cannot reveal where these operations will be from," he added, "but we will drop more than two million tons of bombs on Japan in 1946—more than three times the amount we dropped on Germany."

Mr. Lyttelton's Plane "Pancakes" in London

Mr. Oliver Lyttelton, President of the British Board of Trade, and six members of his party, who were on their way to Lancashire to meet representatives of the Cotton Board and the iron industry, were uninjured yesterday when the Dakota in which they were flying made a forced landing in Chandos Park, Edgware, a few minutes after it had taken off from Hendon.

Mr. Lyttelton and his colleagues were motored back to Hendon, and within a few minutes had boarded another plane. They were none the worse for their adventure. The plane narrowly missed a crowded school.

Suggestions To Improve Rotary

Out of the 154 members of the Dublin Rotary Club only 18 were in the club in 1920, 30 in 1925, 60 in 1935, and 95 in 1940, said Mr. E. K. Eason, speaking at yesterday's Rotary Club luncheon in the Gresham Hotel, Dublin.

Mr. Eason made some suggestions for the improvement of the organisation of Rotary. He suggested that the club should receive one week's notice of all resolutions affecting the members generally; that the Rotary Clubs should have among its members trade commissioners or diplomats representing foreign countries; that one man should not hold any office longer than five years, and that more Rotary Clubs—but not bigger clubs—should be formed, as it was difficult for the members of a 120-160 membership club to get to know one another.

Mr. Vincent O'Hare, who spoke to the paper, said that he did not think it would be wise to tinker with the constitution of Rotary.

Strikes Affect 3,000 Workers

Some 3,000 workers are now on strike for an additional week's holiday with pay, making their annual leave a fortnight. At the end of the week, when the shop girls in the pork shops come out, this number will be greatly increased. Also by the end of the week the fish and poultry trade is likely to be involved.

The strike in the meat trade shows no sign of coming to an end. A serious development of the dispute, however, is the closing of a number of the canning factories and the threat to the tanneries.

At a meeting of the committee of the Pork Butchers' Association, held yesterday, the decision of the Association not to concede the demand of the Workers' Union of Ireland was reaffirmed, and resentment was expressed at the action of the staffs in taking lightning strike action, in view of the fact that the strike notices served were not to have expired until next Saturday. The employers were informed that the strike action taken was unofficial.

At the end of the week Dublin will feel the brunt of the laundries' strike, especially housewives with families. Many of the hospitals, too, will find it difficult to carry on, but hotels, it is thought, will be able to face up to the consequences of the strike.

If laundry facilities are not available next week the Orthopædic Hospital, Clontarf, may have to send home most of the 114 children being treated there. These children come from all over Ireland. The laundries are being picketed.

Revised Rent Control Order

The Government has made an Emergency Powers Order amending the Order made last year which imposed rent control on certain categories of premises not controlled by the Rent Restrictions Acts.

An official statement explains that the primary purpose of the amending Order is to exempt from control all premises erected after, or in course of erection on February 8th, 1944, or which were being reconstructed into flats. In view of increased costs, it was felt that control of the rents of such houses or flats by reference to the rent standards of 1941 could not be justified.

Representations had been made in cases where landlords, under the Order, had demanded increases of rent when the full rates became payable at the end of the period during which the two-thirds remission of the rates was in force. These were cases in which the tenant was paying an inclusive rent, the landlord paying the rates.

It was represented that the fact of there being a remission of rates in force was ignored when the rent was originally fixed in 1941, and had there been no remission the landlord would not have been able to obtain a higher rent. Consequently, it was further suggested that it was unfair that he should now be allowed to increase the rent by an amount equal to two-thirds of the full rates. Under the amending Order, such cases may be reviewed by the Court on the application of the tenant and a new basic rent fixed if the Court is satisfied that the existing basic rent exceeds the rent which, if there had been no remission of rates, the landlord might have reasonably expected, assuming that the tenant was responsible for the rates.

The new Order requires the landlord of controlled premises to furnish information to enable the basic rent to be determined. It also prohibits the taking of any fine or premium by a landlord as a condition of the grant or renewal of a tenancy in controlled premises.

Man With Knife Wounds

Following an incidents in the town on Sunday night, Patrick J. Quilty (40), formerly a member of the Defence Forces, Milmount, Kilmallock, was found on the sidewalk with wounds in the chest, arm and leg, all of which would appear to have been inflicted with a knife. Dr. O'Byrne, Bruree, with the aid of light from his car lamps, treated the man on the street. He was afterwards moved to a neighbouring house and conveyed to Croom Hospital.

GALWAY RACES: BISHOP'S APPEAL

NEXT week is Galway race week, usually an occasion of riotous celebration in the city. On Sunday, in a letter read at all Masses in Galway, the Bishop, Dr. Browne, said that a Catholic city such as theirs should value its good name for religion and morality.

"The Catholic Church," proceeded the letter, "does not condemn any form of legitimate amusement or recreation. She has no puritanical aversion to people enjoying themselves lawfully and happily with the gifts of God's creation, but she is opposed to drunkenness and immorality. She rejects utterly the false theory that such excesses bring genuine pleasure and happiness, or that it is lawful or excusable to commit them on the pretext of having what is called a good time. The Church is opposed to drunken and riotous conduct, not for the sake of mere external respectability or decorum, but because it is an offence against God, because it crucifies again the Son of God and makes a mockery of Him, and because not even gaining the whole world can justify the commission of mortal sin.

"CAUSE OF PAIN"

"It is, therefore, a cause of intense pain to sincere Catholics if they must witness the open and flagrant violation of human and divine law and if the eyes and ears of their children are shocked and seared by scenes of human degradation.

"If people come to our city and resolve to misconduct themselves we may not be able to prevent it, but we should certainly not encourage or invite it; we should not connive at it, and make it a source of profit or give the impression that it is traditional and excusable.

"I know that the majority of those engaged in the licensed and hotel trades in this city are conscientious Catholics, who are prepared to observe the law. Therefore, I confidently appeal to them to observe loyally the prescribed closing hours, and not to serve persons who already have had enough. I ask Catholics in every trade and business to show that they do not approve of making Galway synonymous with drunken, licentious behaviour, and that they do not want the great race meeting associated with such conduct."

He earnestly warned those who came to the city that they should not give scandal by public misconduct, and he pointed out to parents the great danger of allowing boys and girls to remain in the streets all night.

Reynaud Denounces Petain As "Traitor"

WHEN the trial of 89 years old Marshal Pétain was opened in the Law Courts, Paris, yesterday, over 500 armed police, gendarmes, and detectives were on duty inside and outside, and guards with loaded rifles were posted on the roof.

"If you condemn me, you will condemn an innocent man," Pétain told the Court when put on trial for his life. He also claimed that the Court did not represent the French people, and exclaimed: "I will answer no questions."

There were several scenes in Court, the last of which occurred shortly before the adjournment took place. The hearing will be resumed to-day.

Pétain entered the Court in full Marshal's uniform, with the gold and green ribbon of the Military Medal which he won at Verdun as his only decoration. He looked fit as he entered, but his step was halting.

There was a dramatic moment when he came face to face in a corridor with his former colleague, ex-President Lebrun, a witness for the prosecution. The two men stared at each other for a moment, then both turned away without the slightest sign of recognition.

Privileged visitors were packed on wooden benches in a gallery along one side of the sweltering courtroom, while 100 of the general public were crushed like sardines at the back. A comfortable oak armchair was provided for Marshal Pétain, behind whom sat his three counsel, Maitres Payen. Isorni and Lemaire.

Before the trial began there were protests from the public at the delay in beginning, and Pétain asked his counsel: "Is this going to last much longer?"

Shortly after the session had opened the Public Prosecutor exclaimed: "There are too many Germans in this Court."

Uproar followed this remark, and the Court was suspended for a short time.

Counsel for the defence opened the legal battle, which is expected to last at least a fortnight, by contending that the Court was illegal, the Constitution having not been abolished, and that Pétain could, therefore, be judged only by the Senate sitting as a High Court of Justice—the procedure followed when M. Joseph Caillaux was acquitted by the Senate after the last war.

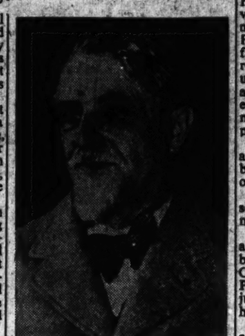
The Public Prosecutor, M. Andre Mornet, retorted that it was imprudent for Pétain to claim the protection of the Constitution of the Third Republic which "he progressively suppressed."

THE INDICTMENT

After a short adjournment the Court rejected the submission that it was not competent to try the case and the indictment was read.

It accused Pétain of conspiracy against the internal security of the State and intelligence with the enemy. Recalling the circumstances in which Pétain took over the Government of France on June 16th, 1940, and asked for an armistice the following day, it said: "On the evening of June 16th, 1940, at Bordeaux, M. Paul Reynaud handed in his resignation to the President of the Republic, as he felt that, owing to the pressure exercised by General Weygand and Marshal Pétain, a large part of his Cabinet would not follow him in his intention to continue the struggle against Germany."

The indictment then dealt with the summoning, on Laval's intervention, of the Chamber of Deputies and Senate as a National Assembly to invest Pétain with full powers of government and the task of preparing a new constitution.



Chief magistraté at the Petain trial —M. Paul Mongibeaux, President of the Court of Cassation.

Pétain, the indictment continued, issued three constitutional decrees which "went far beyond, or even against, the powers conferred on him by the National Assembly. These decrees were the result of a conspiracy long fomented against the Republic, the ultimate success of which could only be assured provided that France's defeat was not questioned."

The indictment mentioned statements made by General Roatta, former head of the Italian counter-espionage service acting under the orders of Ciano. In these statements Roatta mentioned Pétain as one of the "Hooded Men" Association.

Disclosures made by François Alibert, former Minister of Justice in Pétain's Cabinet, said that Admiral Darlan, General Huntziger, Marcel Deat and Pierre Laval were also members of the "Hooded Men" organisation, and that Pétain acted as standard-bearer. Their intention was to seize power in order to establish a *régime* after the pattern of General Franco, making use of the services of Franco and, if necessary, of the support of Hitler.

The indictment also said that Pétain got into touch with Hitler through the intermediary of Franco, and went into personal contact with the plotters, and promised military help.

The charge of conspiracy against the internal security of the State and the charge of intelligence with Hitler during the period preceding the war had been established, the indictment said, adding that Pétain did not blush when he congratulated Frenchmen for having put on German uniform and paid homage to Hitler as the saviour of Europe and civilisation.

The reading of the indictment took half an hour. Then Pétain rose and read his own statements. It was the French people, he said, who, through the National Assembly in 1940, conferred power on him, and it was to the French people that he came now to give his explanations. The High Court, he said, did not represent the French people and it was to the French people alone that the Marshal of France, head of the State, was speaking.

"I shall make no further statement. I shall not reply to a single question. I have entrusted to my counsel the task of replying to accusations which seek to besmirch me, but besmirch only those who make them. I have spent my life in the service of France. To-day, at the age of nearly 90, thrown into jail, I wish to continue to serve her by once more addressing her."

The armistice, he said, saved France and contributed to an Allied victory by ensuring a free Mediterranean and the integrity of the Empire. For the French people he went so far as to sacrifice his integrity. He remained at the head of a country under occupation. Every day with a knife at his throat he fought the enemy, and history would tell how much he managed to spare the people.

Pétain's counsel then rose and accused the Public Prosecutor of bias, and a small crowd at the back of the court booed loudly.

It was then that the Public Prosecutor angrily said: "There are too many Germans in this court."

There were still louder protests, and the judge told the police to bring the disturbers before him. Counsel for the defence asked the Prosecutor to withdraw what he had just said, and the reply was: "I have nothing to withdraw."

"You said Germans were in court," said counsel for the defence, and the Public Prosecutor replied: "I make no distinction between Germans and those who support German policy." This nearly caused a riot at the back of the court. Barristers booed and shouted, and finally the judge, saying that counsel for the defence had used immoderate language, announced that he would suspend the hearing.

REYNAUD'S STATEMENT

Pétain's refusal to answer questions was something in the nature of throwing a spanner into the machinery of High Court procedure. It prevented the judge from proceeding with the interrogatory, which is an essential part of any French trial, and which normally precedes the hearing of witnesses. It was, therefore, unexpectedly that the first of the witnesses for the prosecution—M. Paul Reynaud, Prime Minister of France in the fateful spring of 1940—came to the witness stand.

He branded Marshal Pétain as a traitor. "The facts prove, in my view, that Pétain took part in a plot. When he was in power I despised him, to-day I pity him. I admit I made a fundamental error. I believed in the patriotism of Pétain and Weygand. I thought they would place patriotism before their political passions and their ambitions. All France made this mistake, but I was the chief, and I am, therefore, responsible."

M. Reynaud said there was no ground for a demand for an armistice by France. When I saw Mr. Churchill and Lord Halifax at Tours I told Mr. Churchill I would never capitulate, but begged him, in view of France's tremendous sacrifice, not to abandon France if any Government should capitulate. The generous, great-hearted Churchill said: 'Yes, if Britain wins France shall be restored in all her former greatness.' But this did not mean that the British Government authorised the French to conclude an armistice. That is not true."

ROOSEVELT'S PROMISE

Reynaud also said that he had been in close touch with both President Roosevelt and Mr. Churchill. "I telephoned President Roosevelt on June 5th, imploring him for guns. He replied with that lofiness of view, that grandeur of soul that were the characteristics of this great man, that I would have 75 millimetre artillery and the ammunition for them. With Churchill it was always the question of the French Fleet. Over and over again Churchill raised the problem of the French Fleet.

At one point, Reynaud said, he interrupted Mr. Churchill with the words, "The decision of France is the same as that of England."

This, he said, occurred after Churchill, "with his usual lion-like courage" had declared that Britain would fight to the end.

Meanwhile he was scheming and searching for means to carry out his plan to transfer the seat of French authority to North Africa, and go on fighting. There was a stormy scene with Weygand when the Commander-in-Chief declared that the French armies were "falling apart," and an armistice must be requested.

Reynaud said he replied that the decision for an armistice lay with him (Reynaud) alone. He determined to rid himself of Weygand. There was still, however, the question of the effect on France of Pétain's resignation, of which he was absolutely certain. What would be the effect on the French people of so great a man leaving him?

U.S. Senate Debate On Charter

The debate on the United Nations' Charter, drawn up at San Francisco, began yesterday in the U.S. Senate. Ratification of the Charter before the week-end is considered probable.

MAYO MAN CHARGED WITH MURDER OF BOY

THE taking of depositions was opened at a special court in Ballina yesterday before District Justice G. Gay, when 29 years' old Stephen Murphy, farmer's son, Ballycoroon, Crossmolina, Co. Mayo, was charged with the murder, between June 17th and 25th last, of eight and a half years' old Michael Joseph Loftus, Ballinlobin, Crossmolina. The further hearing was adjourned until this morning.

The principal witnesses at yesterday's hearing were the parents of the deceased boy.

It is understood that the hearing will last several days. The accused man was represented by Mr. W. S. Hoggard, solicitor.

Mr. R. P. Humphries (instructed by Mr. A. V. G. Thornton, State Solicitor), who appeared for the State, said that on Sunday, June 17th, the boy attended Mass at Crossmolina, returned home, and had his breakfast. He then changed his clothes, and was in and about the house for about an hour. At about 11.30 his mother saw him standing at the near end of the drive leading to the front of the house. He was then only a few yards from her, and that was the last time anyone saw him alive, except his assailant. He did not return to his dinner that day and an intensive search was organised.

CONCEALED GRAVE

On the following Monday week, his grave, concealed in a clump of furze or whins, carefully camouflaged, was found within 400 yards of his home. When the grave was opened, it was found that the body bore very severe injuries to the head.

Mr. Humphries went on to say that the accused man lived with his father and brother about a quarter of a mile on the Crossmolina side of the Loftus's house. "It is not part of the case for the State," he added, "to prove a motive, but I think from the evidence of the State Pathologist, Dr. McGrath, coupled with certain evidence of associations between the accused man and the deceased boy, certain inferences may be drawn."

Mrs. Nellie Loftus, mother of the dead boy, said that on Saturday, June 16th, her son went to Crossmolina to Confession. On June 17th, her boy and the servant boy, Peter Gilroy, went to 9.30 Mass. She went to the same Mass and saw her boy receive Holy Communion. After breakfast, her son asked her to prepare the dinner early as he was going to the sports at Crossmolina. Later she saw him at the front of the house, but she had no conversation with him and did not see him afterwards.

Mrs. Loftus added that on the same day, at about 2.30 p.m., she saw Stephen Murphy going towards his own house from the direction of Kelly's farm. She was aware that Stephen was a regular visitor to the Murphy household. He was the only boy in that particular neighbourhood.

Joseph Loftus, father of the dead boy, said that, following a visit from Guard McGowan, they both went to a spot on Kelly's farm, where there were some loose whins. Guard McGowan pulled up some of the whins, and shortly afterwards called him. When the witness approached he saw portion of the pants of his son in a grave. The witness said that he was actually present when the grave was opened. He knew Stephen Murphy for a number of years, and was aware that his son was friendly with him.

Mary Munnelly said that on June 16th, while going to Crossmolina, she saw Stephen Murphy and Michael Joseph Loftus going towards their homes. Murphy, who was cycling, was carrying the young boy on the bar of his bicycle.

William Connor, Ballycaroon, said that during the search for the missing boy, he met Stephen Murphy on different occasions. On one of these, when talking about the missing boy, all the accused man would say was that it was a mystery.

Carnegie Award For Fermoy Man

District Justice Troy, at Fermoy yesterday, presented Mr. R. Stritch, St. Mary's terrace, Fermoy, with a memorial and cheque for £50 from the Carnegie Trust Hero Fund for the gallantry of his son, who lost his life in endeavouring to save occupants of a house in Kiltimagh, Co. Mayo, who died in an outbreak of fire.

Less Electricity Generated Last Year

A FALL of 36,618,500 units in the Electricity Supply Board's output of electricity during the year ended March 31st last is disclosed in the Board's report for 1944-'45, just issued; 406,273,400 units were generated during the twelve months ending in March, compared with 442,892,900 units generated in 1944. Yet another deficiency on the year's working is disclosed.

The report states that the Board has progressed with its rural electrification plan, has tentatively decided upon a suitable location for a second peat-burning generating station, and has continued its investigation into Ireland's water power resources. Fifteen rivers are now under hydrometric survey.

During the year the Liffey hydro-electric plant was placed in temporary commission, and contributed 15,000,000 units—about half of its estimated full annual production. A supply of 1,341,300 units was purchased in bulk at Lifford from the E.S.B. for Northern Ireland.

During the year, states the report, contracts were placed for the supply and erection of a 12,500 Kw. turbo-alternator set and two boilers of 125,000 lbs. steam per hour for the Portarlington peat-fuel generating station. To improve the boiler capacity in the Pigeon House station, a contract was placed for the installation of two boiler units.

SURVEYS MADE

Schemes for the hydro-electric development of the Lower River Erne and the Lower River Liffey were completed and prepared for submission to the Minister.

Preliminary investigations of water power resources for the Torc Waterfall (Killarney) and the River Lee, Co. Cork, were made, and surveys were completed for the Cummeragh River, Co. Kerry, and the Clady River, Co. Donegal.

Work proceeded on the collection of hydrometric data on the Shannon and Upper Liffey for river-control purposes, and on various rivers throughout the country. Sites have been selected and gauging stations erected, or are in the course of erection, on six additional rivers.

Proceeds from the sale of fish totalled £15,740—a reduction of £4,600. The run of salmon was 36 per cent. less, and the average weight of the fish at Thomond Weir was 1½ lbs. down. Eels taken totalled 14 tons—a decrease of 3½ tons compared with the 1943-4 season.

The following have resigned their commissions in the Reserves of Officers:—Capt. G. G. Briggs, Lieutenant T. Statham, and Lieutenant J. P. Kennedy.

IRISH MISSION TO SPAIN

"OUR Irish nationality was a passport to good offices of all sorts. The Spanish attitude was extremely friendly. I can say that the speech of Mr. de Valera was front-page news in the Spanish papers, and I was besieged for copies. One felt extremely proud to be associated, if only by the tie of nationality, with Mr. de Valera during those days. All sorts of people came to congratulate us."

This statement was made by Dr. Joseph G. Healy, who has just returned to Dublin after completing a mission with Fr. Canice, O.F.M. They went to Spain last March to investigate documents of Irish historical interest in Spanish archives, especially the Archive General situated in the Castle of Simancas, which is some ten kilometres south-west of Valladolid.

Dr. Healy said they were very satisfied with the results of their investigation. They had examined many documents, and a great amount of material for Irish historical research was unearthed and noted, and would be easily available for reference when the time is favourable to send photographers to take and bring back photographic copies to be worked on by the historical experts here.

A letter, dated 1640, refers to the levying of troops in Ireland, and there are many references to Irish troops in Flanders. In the modern war section there is a record of the Irish regiments which served Spain from the early seventeenth to the middle of the eighteenth century. The Limerick, Waterford, Dublin and Comerford Regiments are mentioned; so are Irish officers and Irishmen serving in such regiments as the Edinburgh Regiment.

There is also available important information about Irish manufacturers, and of an Irish shipping trade to Lisbon, Cadiz and other ports. One report of the seventeenth century, for instance, referred to Ireland as the Indies of the British.

Personally, Dr. Healy thought the most interesting find was a report referring to the relations between Spain and Ireland in the 16th and 17th centuries, which he believed would throw a certain amount of light on the character and attitude of Red Hugh O'Neill in particular.

Seven Prisoners Escape By Chimney

DESPITE the strong guard placed round the Palace of Justice for Marshal Pétain's trial, seven prisoners escaped yesterday.

They swarmed up the chimney and over a roof, crept quietly into the Palace, and slipped out along a gutter.—(Reuter.)

Lifeboats On Futile Mission

GREEN flares which brought Dún Laoghaire and Wicklow lifeboats on a fruitless four hours' search in the Irish Sea early yesterday morning are now believed to have been fired by R.A.F. planes and British naval craft engaged in combined operations.

Believing that a vessel was in difficulties near the Kish lightship, both lifeboats put out shortly before 1.30 a.m., after flares had been seen about six or eight miles off-shore. Further flares were seen at 1.33 a.m. and 1.50 a.m., but, although the Dún Laoghaire lifeboat went full speed in their direction, no vessel was sighted.

An hour and a half later, when this lifeboat was cruising six miles off Lambay Island, a boat some miles further out began sweeping the water with a searchlight. A signal from the Dún Laoghaire boat was not answered, and a further intensive search of the area where this boat was stated to be failed to make any contact.

The Wicklow lifeboat, after a vain search made in the vicinity of the Kish and the Codlings Bank, returned to port. Dún Laoghaire lifeboat was launched at 1.20 a.m., and returned at 5.15 a.m. The Wicklow lifeboat was called out at 1.30 a.m., and returned at 7 a.m.

Architects' Plans On Exhibition

The Lord Mayor, Alderman P. S. Doyle, T.D., yesterday opened an exhibition, at the Mansion House, Dublin, of plans entered in the competition for architects in connection with the proposed new sanatorium at Ballyowen, Lucan.

He said he had no doubt that the drawings on which the first premium had been awarded would give a modern building of sound lay-out and capacity, long needed in the fight against tuberculosis.

The response had been significant, entries coming from the United States, England, Scotland, Northern Ireland and Eire. He said that he had special pleasure, as a Dublin man, in offering his cordial good wishes to the two architects, Mr. J. G. Manahan and Mr. L. P. Peppard, Dublin.

Dr. P. J. Hernon, City Manager, congratulating the winners, said that their design was an excellent piece of logical and ingenious planning, with a very satisfactory balance and relationship of parts.

Broadening Outlook In North

Speaking at an aeridheacht in Newtownbutler, Co. Cavan, Mr. Cahir Healy said that there were signs of a broadening outlook everywhere, but mostly in Belfast. It was a good thing to see Orangemen thinking of enlarging the boundaries. A few Orangemen had come across the border to Newtownbutler and demanded that Cavan, Monaghan and Donegal should be included in Northern Ireland. If that was conceded they might be nearer a united Ireland, as the Catholics in these three counties returned 13 representatives to Parliament, while the six-county Governmens majority was only 13.

A resolution was passed with acclamation, congratulating Mr. de Valera on his recent dignified and masterly declaration of Ireland's political position.

Spray Potatoes To Combat Blight

In view of the danger to the potato crop owing to the prevalence of blight, the Minister for Agriculture warns farmers to spray their crops repeatedly. As the efficiency of the spray is reduced by rain, additional dressings should be made

Stranded! This photograph was taken at 5 p.m. on Sunday, when its subjects started to queue for yesterday morning's mail boat at Dun Laoghaire. They spent 15 hours in the open, without food or sleep, and were not allowed to travel in the end.

DUN LAOGHAIRE SCENES

Sailings Normal In A Week

MAIL boat sailings are expected to be back to normal within a week, Mr. A. J. Broughton, Irish Traffic Manager of the L.M.S., told an "Irish Times" reporter yesterday.

He said that yesterday morning's mail boat took about 100 of the stranded passengers to England, and it was hoped that another 100 could be taken this morning; and so on during the week.

It is understood that last-minute arrangements have been made for a large number of passengers to travel to Waterford to-day, where they will embark for Fishguard. This, it is expected, will greatly relieve the position.

When the mail boat steamed out of Dún Laoghaire Harbour at nine o'clock yesterday morning it left over 300 tired and hungry travellers storming the gates to the Carlisle Pier.

Most of them had been waiting through the night; some of them from five o'clock on Sunday afternoon—without food, rest, or even a cup of tea. They will be there again by the time this newspaper goes to press.

They are some of the 1,100 travellers who had booked to sail on Saturday, when, because of a bad leak, the usual mail boat, Hibernia, was unable to sail. Another of the L.M.S. mail boats, Cambria, was taken off the Belfast-Heysham route, and the service was resumed yesterday morning—but passengers holding Monday sailing tickets were given priority. The others will have to wait until accommodation can be found for them.

At 7.30 yesterday morning there were three queues at the entrance to Carlisle Pier — one for members of the Services, one for travellers holding sailing tickets for July 23rd, and another for travellers holding tickets for last Saturday. The Cambria was well crowded, and passengers holding Monday sailing tickets were filing on board.

About eight o'clock, when the boat was due to sail, the gates were closed. They were opened again a few minutes later, and about 60 Service-men and women with leave passes were allowed through the gates.

Tempers were wearing thin by this time, and some of the civilians around the gate became desperate and tried to force their way into the Services' queue. With difficulty they were forced back.

When the Service men and women had gone on board, the pier master announced that he could take a few civilians—preference would be given to women with small children who had intended to sail on Saturday.

TICKET "RACKET"

At eight o'clock, when the boat was due to have sailed, people arrived with Monday sailing tickets. "He hadn't got a sailing ticket half-an-hour ago," one man shouted as another made his way to the barrier. "He bought that ticket ten minutes ago. They're selling sailing tickets out here; only some of us can't afford to buy them. It's not fair." The official said: "It's a sailing ticket for to-day; that's all I know," and the man was allowed on the pier. A few more followed him, and then a man was stopped at the barrier. The date on his ticket had been erased and Monday's date substituted. Policemen began to move among the crowd, and the ticket "racket" stopped.

Then it was announced that travellers on compassionate leave could pass the barrier—but only on production of a telegram. That was the signal for another stampede. One woman forced her way through the crowds, using her case to knock people out of the way. But she had left her telegram at home—so she said—and was not allowed to pass.

At about 8.40 the gate was closed, and the official announced: "All over. We can't take any more, not under any circumstances. It is all over."

BOAT SAILS

Then at nine o'clock, without any fuss, the boat slipped away from the pier and steamed slowly out of the harbour. Those left behind watched it disappear around the corner of the East Pier.

"Why not run a boat twice in one day?" one man asked. "Why didn't you run a boat on Sunday? some one else asked. "Why not postpone everybody's sailing ticket one day and give us all a fair deal?"

The official was tired. He had been working all night. "It's no use telling me about it," he said. "If you have any complaints make them in the office on the other platform." And he locked the gate and walked away.

Immediately a large part of the crowd surged over to the other platform, where they queued up in front of the L.M.S. office in Westmoreland street, and others to wait around until it was time to queue up on the pier again.

Some of them never left the gates of the pier. At half-past eleven three women, surrounded by their luggage, were sitting on the ground at the gate.

All day long there were crowds of people outside the L.M.S. offices in Westmoreland street, while all over the city stranded men and women searched for lodgings.

The local branch of the Irish Red Cross Society last night issued blankets and rugs to the people in the queue at Dun Laoghaire, and found accommodation for eight women and four men at the expense of the Society.

Four hundred and twenty-three persons were left behind at Holyhead when the Cambria sailed yesterday evening with over 1,500 passengers on board.

"I can't tell you when"

"You ask me when I am going on my honeymoon. I can't tell you.

But this much I can say — William and I have been to the Headquarters for Happy Homes and were very much impressed at the avenues of furniture, and the wonderful selection.

We bought about £750 worth of furniture and carpets for cash. This we think is a grand investment, as the quality is outstandingly good."

TODD BURNS

AESTHETIC HOUSE FURNISHERS, MARY ST., DUBLIN

SUPPLIES MAY BE SHORT BUT THEY'RE SWEET —AFTON

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PARTMENTS WANTED CONTD.
ERLY Lady requires Furnished Room; moderate; modern people; south side.—RO 743.
ness Branch Office, Rathmines.
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A Medical Student Requires Digs in nice front in Oct. Full partics., Box 55, Apts
FECTABLE couple (engaged) Req. 3-Unfurn. Flat; 2 months rent in ad-Box P 1086.
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TED, immediately, select, self-contd., Flat, 2 bedrms.; Bungalow or small House (adults 2); Ballsridge or South bs; bank ref Box P 401.
NG couple Req. Half House or Flat, if possible; within 2d. bus to city; Reply 11 Sth. George's st.
DIES req. small Furn. Flat, 2 rms. and nette; Rathmines or Rathgar.—R O 735, Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

SEASIDE AND COUNTRY.
OMMODATION for a Mother and ren in a Nursery School, September; at 1.; first lessons and help given; ern town, near sea. Box Z 4152.
a
OMMODATION (Sept.) and after, Farmhouse, Midlands (Protestant); take c. fishing. Box Z 4286, Accom.
OMMODATION, Wicklow Hills, d., good catering, own farm produce, comforts; reasonable.—Kilcandff Aughrim.
Y.—To Let, nicely Furn. Flat; vacant 1st —3 Duncairn tce.
FORTABLY Furn. Hse. to Let, Sept. nger, Strand rd., Sutton. Box Z 4323.
LAOGHAIRE — Wanted, 6th-20th small Flat, Furn., or Bed-Sitting; use r; near sea. Box 848, Irish Times h Office, Belfast.
GANN—Gentleman wants, in quiet e, Bed and Breakfast, Aug. 18th to 2nd; must be convenient to golf links. P 999.
NISHED, Self-contnd. Flat, Dun haire, to Let, 2nd Aug.-18th Aug.; 2 ms., etc. Box P 468.
WAY—Lovely, private, detached House et for last 3 weeks of August; electric r. Box Z 4280, House.
WTH—Furn. House to Let, monthly, mber. Box P 1161.
COOL—Eltorf, Sea rd., to Let, Sept. or r; 5 apts. Open.
MURVEY, Aran Island, Co. Galway—ished Bungalow, in own field, beside sea; derful view across Galway Bay. Free end July; 3 bedrooms (6 beds), parlour, en, etc.; plate and linen; good water ly; maid available; bathing, sea fishing; p.w.—Sharman, 16 Northam Garden, rd.
W wishes company another (Protes- Paying Guest or other arrangement; ential home; Glenageary. Box Z 4303, n.
LAHIDE—Particularly attractive Villa be Let, Furn., for Sept.; £20. Box 30.
LAHIDE—House to Let, Sept.; 2 bed-; convenient; gas, e.l. Apply Box 1126.
ALL, Bungalow or Flat, modern nces. Required for 2 adults, last fort-Sept., first fortnight Oct., Bl

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Abbot's Fell Has Stiff Task

The Summer Handicap at Newmarket to-day should provide some valuable Cesarewitch pointers, for many of the best-staying handicappers will be in opposition. The greatly-improved Star Lover should run well, while Filator—who has been assisting Tehran in his gallops—is still a force to be reckoned with.

However, **Abbot's Fell** (who ran such a fine race in the Gold Cup) strikes one as the candidate possessing most class. He should defy top weight and win.

BIRDCATCHER

1.30—Show a Leg.
2. 0—Pandemonium.
2.30—G. Colling's selected.
3. 0—Gulf Stream.
3.30—Abbot's Fell (nap).
4. 0—Lampeto c.; If ab., Harvest Bog.

DOUBLE:
Abbot's Fell and G. Colling's selected (2.30).

LONDON CORR.

Show a Leg
Pandemonium.
Flush.
Gulf Stream.
Abbot's Fell (nap).
Taj Dar.

DOUBLE:
Abbot's Fell and Taj Dar.

1.30—APPRENTICE PLATE. 1 m.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
042 *Anchorsaweigh (Perryman), 4, 7-5 ..... Sword
000 Redcastle (Lambton), 7, 7-5 ..... Davis
000 Kebold (Perryman), 5, 7-3 Slidebotham
120 Dillwarp (Fk. Buttery), 3, 7-2 ..Speight
042 Show a Leg (J. Jarvis), 3, 6-9 Lander
000 Golden Blend (J. A. Waugh), 3, 6-7 Creed
00 My Gain (Sadler), 3, 6-4 ..... Mitchell
000 Sambaglada (J. Payne), 3, 6-4 Johnson
*Doubtful runner.

Betting Forecast — Evens Dilwarth, 6/4 Show a Leg, 9/1 Anchorsaweigh, 100/8 Redcastle, 20/1 others.

2.0—WILLINGHAM T.Y.O. STAKES. 5f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
00 Bridle Path (R. J. Colling) ..P. Evans
Silver Paint (H. Lynch) ....A. Wragg
0 Scone (Earl) .....H. Wragg
or
04 Dapple Sky (Earl) .....H. Wragg
040 Prestwick (Jelliss) .....R. A. Jones
or
Malta (Jelliss), 8-4 .....R. A. Jones
Tag Wallah (J. A. Waugh) D. Smith
2 Lampoo (K. Lane) .....Maher
0 The Author (Beaty) .....Stephenson
Turnstile (T. E. Leader) .....
(Above carry 8-11; exception noted.)
Cotsway (Earl)
Silvery Moon (Lambton) E. C. Elliott
000 Village Gem (J. Jarvis) .....E Smith
or
000 Irish Eyes (J. Jarvis) .....E. Smith
Carmanda (Digby) .....Packham
3 Tirasha 5R. (W. Colling) ...G. Richards
Precious (J. A. Waugh) .....
00 Sustenance (H. Leader) ....Bridgland
or
00 Avromanches (H. Leader) ....Bridgland
(Above carry 8-8.)

Betting Forecast—5/2 Pandemonium, 3/1 Lampoo, 4/1 Tirasha, 8/1 Prestwick (for Malta), 10/1 Bridle Path, 100/8 Village Gem (or Irish Eyes) and Silver Paint, 20/1 others.

2.30—HILDERSHAM 3-Y.-O. H'CAP. 6 f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
102 Darbhanga (Fk. Butters), 9-10 ..... G. Richards
00 Stanbridge Earls (J. Bell), 9-7 ..... Nevett
040 Solar Path (G. Colling), 8-11 ..Hewett
301 Surplus (Earl) 8-5 ..... H. Wragg
000 Flush (F. S. Buttery), 8-1 ..... Maher
200 Wags Light (Jelliss), 7-12 ..... Wragg
144 Sidonia (G. Colling), 7-7 ..... D. Smith
000 Lyonastra (H. Leader), 7-5 ..... Goose
000 Sirdarabee (H. Leach), 7-0 .....
043 Bella Manella (W. Pratt), 7-0 ..... Richardson
000 Gilded Dame (Sadler), 7-0 ..Greening
*Doubtful runner.

Betting Forecast—11/4 Sidonia, 3/1 Darbhanga, 4/1 Solar Path, 6/1 Watch Light, and Surplus, 100/8 Belle Maison, 20/1 others.

3.0—CHESTERFIELD T.-Y.-O. STAKES. 5 f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
1 Gulf Stream (Earl), 9-0 ..... H. Wragg
430 Lord Nelson (Digby), 8-7 ..... Packham
212 Tophana (Fk. Buttery), 8-7 ..... Richards
00 Wayward Belle (J. Jarvis), 8-4 E. Smith
Betting Forecast—1/10 Gulf Stream, 100/8 Tophana, 25/1 others

3.30—SUMMER H'CAP. 2 m. 24 yds.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.
003 Abbot's Fell (C. Bell), 4, 9-5 A. Wragg
020 Filator (Fk. Butters), 7, 9-2 G. Richards
312 Tregor (J. Payne), 5, 8-11 ....Littlewood
131 Star Lover (Digby), 4, 8-7 .....E. Smith
434 Lilt: Britain (Lambton), 4, 7-10 Maher
230 Duke's Jester (J. C. Waugh), 5, 7-6 ..... Strett
302 Pennyland (J. Bell), 5, 7-4 .....
001 Royal Ford (Wilson, H. Leader), 3, 7-1 .....

Betting Forecast—2/1 Abbots Fell, 5/2 Star Lover, 5/1 Filator, 7/1 Little Britain, 6/1 Tregor, 100/6 others.

50 Years A Trainer

THE HON. GEORGE LAMBTON, fifth son of the second Earl of Durham, and the trainer of the winners of 13 classic races, including the Derby in 1924 with Sansovino and in 1933 with Hyperion, died at his home, Kremlin House, at Newmarket, yesterday at the age of 84. He had been in a coma for two days.

It was only on Thursday last that it was announced that he had relinquished his licence to train and would be succeeded by his son, Mr. Edward George Lambton.

His classic successes were:—
Derby—Sansovino, 1924; Hyperion, 1933.
Oaks—Canterbury Pilgrim, 1896; Keysoe II, 1906.
2,000 Guineas—Colorado, 1926.
1,000 Guineas—Casaval, 1916; Diadem, 1917; Ferry, 1918; Tranquil, 1923.
St. Leger—Swynford, 1910; Keysoe, 1919; Tranquil, 1923; Hyperion, 1933.

Mr. Lambton was the leading trainer in 1906, 1911 and 1912. He accomplished one of the most remarkable training feats on record to win the St. Leger with Hyperion, for the horse put out a stiff twice in the course of his preparation for the race.

In his young days he was a noted steeplechase jockey. A fall in 1887 ended his career as a steeplechase rider.

LONG ASSOCIATION

The following year he was asked by the late Lord Derby to take charge of his training establishment at Newmarket.

So began an association with Lord Derby, father and son, which was not broken until the end of 1933. Then a first-class sensation was caused when Mr. Lambton announced that he was severing his connection with Stanley House.

Mr. Lambton set up as a public trainer in 1934 at the Kremlin House Stables, Newmarket, which he had bought. Although he started with fewer than a dozen horses, he had nearly fifty under his charge at the end of his second year.

HAD LEW EQUALS

Mr. Lambton had few equals as a judge of the possibilities of a thoroughbred. When the Aga Khan decided to take up racing on an extensive scale in England, he commissioned Mr. Lambton to buy yearlings for him, and this laid the foundation of the studs which have produced so many classic winners.

In 1902, with the object of waking up the authorities to the evils of the practice, he doped five of his horses, which were incorrigible rogues, after informing the Stewards of what he intended to do. Four of them won races and the other was second. The upshot of the experiment was that a rule was passed making doping illegal.

Marita Dominates Oaks Situation

THE race for the Irish Oaks will be run at The Curragh next Saturday. It is dominated by one filly, and the whole issue depends on that filly's well-being.

Her name is Marita. She was bred by Colonel Loder and sold to Mr. Bellaney as a yearling for 1,100 gns. It was generally agreed that Marita was a bargain.

She is by Dastur, a courageous racehorse and a successful sire, out of Carlissa, a half-sister to Caerleon to Lord Bobs and the very fast mare, Lady Sybil. Their dam, Sister Sarah, was by Abbot's Trace from Sarita, own sister to High Sheriff's grandam, by Swynford from Molly Desmond, who won the Cheveley Park Stakes and produced two Irish Derby winners, Spike Island and Zodiac, and Molly Adare, the dam of Fearless Fox, Challenge, Bold Devil and the Sledmere mare, Queen Charlotte. Molly Desmond is a daughter of Pretty Polly.

Marita has lived up to expectations and performed brilliantly as a two-year-old. She won three races very easily, and she ran second, giving away weight, to Lady's View in the "1,500" at Phoenix Park.

SPRANG A SURPRISE.

She came out for the Maidens in April this year, carrying a very high weight, and, apparently, her connections could not visualise her beating her lightly-weighted stable companion, Walter Munroe. Everybody was surprised, therefore, when Marita swooped down on the leaders below the distance, and, showing excellent pace, won comfortably by three-parts of a length.

Forthwith she became an automatic favourite for the 1,000 Guineas, but went lame, and was unable to run.

It is believed that Marita will be fit and well when she faces the starter on Saturday. If she does there is little doubt in my mind that she will win.

Of the three other fillies trained by Hartigan, Porza carries a 7lb. penalty, earned by winning a £1,000 Nursery at Phoenix Park last year. She ranked high among the two-year-olds, but in her two races this year she has accompanied worse.

LIKELY STAYERS

Certainly she should stay, for she is by Stardust out of Queen of Shiraz, who won the Irish Oaks in 1940, by Bahram, from the Coronation Stakes winner, Quarrel-at-Ain, dam of the Irish Oaks winner, Malideh, and a half-sister to Hairan and Royal Minstrel.

Also owned—and bred—by Mr. Bellaney is Silence. It was not until the end of last year that she succeeded in winning a nursery with a very low weight. Nor is her form this year in any way promising, but she is certain to stay. She is by Bosworth out of Surbine by Bachelor's Double, therefore she is a full sister to Superbe, who won the Irish Oaks in 1939, and a half-sister to the Manchester Cup dead-heater, Buckleigh, and Fair Test, winner of the Lancashire Breeders' Produce Stakes.

Her breeding is exemplary—she is by Hyperion out of Kyloe by Blandford from Tabaria, dam also of Sayajee Winsome and the St. James's Palace Stakes winner, Admiral's Walk, by Roi Herode. I think Hyrcania will run very prominently on Saturday.

FLY WHISK'S CHANCE

The filly that has been described as speedy to trouble Marita is Fly Whisk. Possibly this belief has been encouraged by the fact that Major McCalmont won last year's Oaks with Avoca, and that at present his horses bear a charmed life in the Irish classics.

Fly Whisk ran an excellent fourth in the 1,000 Gns., and next time out in a race for maidens at entry she won comfortably from Starmeter and Jerry B.

She is a fine mover and is progressing. She should stay the distance; for, although her dam is by Tetratema, her sire is the Gold Cup winner, Felicitation. All the same, Fly Whisk does not strike me as likely to win an Oaks.

For that matter neither do any of the other fillies, with the very doubtful exception of Martina. Provided she is fit, I feel sure she will win effortlessly. I cannot believe she will have any difficulty in beating Hyrcania and Fly Whisk. These two may earn places.

SOLD FOR £2,000

HURRY KITTY (Castledown Lad —Brilliant Gay), owned by Mr. S. J. Kavanagh, V.S., Drumgoold House, Enniscorthy, has been purchased by Mr. J. J. Reddy, Carlow, for £2,000, for a cross-Channel buyer.

SHELBOURNE PARK DOG RESULTS

528—Beautiful Light (4), 7/4, 1; Lucky Matchmaker (2), 6/4, 2; Tamnoll (3), 7/1, 3; Muirkeatkach (1), 7/4, 4; Tunny's Fancy (5), 8/1, 5; Noble Spirit (6), 7/1, 6. 11¾l.; 3l. 31.20.

528—Merry Wee Rush (6), 5/1, 1; Springfield Prince (2), 4/1, 2; Alpine Manhattan (5), 3/1, 3; Queen's Bobbie (1), 4/1, 4. Nelly No (3), 3/1, 5; Wall Nut (4), 5/2, 6. 2l.; 3l. 31.42.

560—Glenbrook Paradise (2), 9/4, 1; Inisfree May's Gift (6), 7/4, 2; Roving Tire (4), 7/1, 3; Borrastown Ruby (5), 4/1, 4; Paddy Aroon (3), 6/1, 5. 3l.; 2l. 20.57.

528—Slegrim (3), 6/1, 1; Osprey Moon (4), 5/4, 2; Master Dick (2), 10/1, 3; Wandering Sailor (5), 7/1, 4; Annville (6), 5/2, 5; Dinger Boy (1), 5/1, 6. 11¾l.; same. 31.15.

525—Locked Again (2), 5/2, 1; Sly Bogey (1) 5/1, 2; Wayside Fox (3), 5/1, 3; Munster Hotel (5), evens, 4; Farloe Blue (4), 6/1, 5. 1l.; 2l. 31.00.

528—Roving Heir (6) 2/1, 1; Speed Break (5), 5/1, 2; Miscall (4), 4/1, 3; Tom Landy (2), 3/1, 4; June Dale (3), 2/1, 5; Speed Inn (1), 5/1, 6. 7l.; 5l. 30.54.

525—Eager Gal (3), 4/5, 1; Under Tanned (5), 6/1, 2; Strange Alpine (1), 2/1, 3; Kill Queen (2), 10/1, 4; Dear Ruby (4), 10/1, 5). Crazy Stranger (6), 8/1, 6. 3l.; 4l. 31.60.

HAROLD'S CROSS CARD

525 Yards—Young Marie, Foxy Lady, Glanworth Star, Moyvalley Lad, Gaelic River, Escaped, Jolly Printer, Kildare Rocket (2), Yards Version, Glenbrook Lass, Little Pepperpot, Maniska, Glenlea Gift, Lacac Model, Tornado Miss, Terry's Jig, Kilkee Castle. 525 Yards—First Heat: Lady Greyhound Derby — Darkie's Gift, Thady's Square, Rebel Comet, Tanner Trell, Tactful Ruler. Heat 2—Castledown Coup, Glittering Sword, Tiro Lass, Lady Bell, Cook's Hill Border. Heat 3—Black Mountain, Seafield Hero, Kilties Lad, Kilcrea Cross, Gay Chevalier. 500 Yards—Treasure, Piano Wire, Jolly Rias, Patrick's Knight, Dunshire and Shadow, Johnny Pill, Border Hoax. 525 Yards—Street Dasher, Tinryland Colleen, Ryan Rambler, Tocher (1), Fish, Paddy Ben-Bawn, Nobleman's Whiskey, Nella, Morning Milk.

Double—Muniska and Castledown Coup.

McHeaney Saves The Day

THANKS to N. McHeaney (71 not out), Queen's University were enabled to recover from a bad start against Merrion yesterday, and won by four wickets. Facing Merrion's total of 90, they were three wickets down for 12 runs. Merrion, too, made a shaky start, losing two wickets for one run. Scores:—

MERRION.

J. Burke b Morrison	0
J. A. O'Donnell b Morrison	4
D. McEvoy st Irwin b Boston	41
C. McAlinden b Morrison	4
M. Gaynor c Kyle b Boston	13
J. D'Arcy b Morrison	5
C. Little c Grebbell b Boston	6
T. Burns st Quinn b Boston	7
T. A. Black b Morrison	0
A. Browett not out	4
N. Flood b Morrison	2
Extras	12
Total	90

Bowling—Morrison 6 for 24, Grebbell 0 for 12, Boston 4 for 33, Kyle 0 for 6.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY.

R. G. H. Reid b Burns	2
M. J. Small b Little	7
W. G. Irwin c and b Little	1
N. McHeaney not out	71
J. Boston c Little b Burns	4
J. W. Kyle b Burke	0
D. Murray b Little	17
C. Cummings not out	8
Extras	5
Total (6 wickets)	115

Bowling—Little 3 for 39, Burns 2 for 34, D'Arcy 0 for 16, Burke 1 for 20, McEvoy 0 for 3.

CENTURY FOR MILLER.

Despite a fine century by Keith Miller, one of the best he has made, the Australian Services lost ground on the first day of their match at Sheffield with Yorkshire, who finished 149 behind, with ten wickets intact. Hutton saw that Yorkshire got a good start, his share of 83 for no wicket being 59. In his last four innings against the Australians Hutton has scored 83, 104, 69 and 59 not out, making a total of 315.

WON BY ONE RUN.

In an exciting finish at Ormeau last night, Downpatrick beat Cregagh by one run in the semi-final of the Ulster Senior Cricket Cup. Scores: Downpatrick 114, Cregagh 113.

TO MISS BIG RACE

The King's St. Leger colt Rising Light will not run in the Princess of Wales' Stakes at Newmarket to-morrow. The royal colours will be carried in the race by Fair Glint, whose trainer, Capt. Boyd Rochfort, will also be represented by Hyrcina.

£2,000 Golf Tourney

BRITISH professional golf staged a triumphant return to major tournament play at Walton Heath, Surrey, yesterday, where the opening round of the *News of the World* £2,000 knock-out event was decided.

The younger generation were well to the fore. Conspicuous among them was Henry Luff, a wartime policeman, who surprisingly beat Fred Robson, the internationalist, on the last green.

Luff once worked as an assistant to Robson, and he seized the opportunity of showing that his tuition from his master could be turned into good account.

Biggest wins in the 21 first-round games were recorded by Bill Cox (5-stone Wimbledon Park professional, who beat Sandy Herd (unattached) seven and five, and by Bill Shankland, another hefty player, from Templegrove, Leeds, whose long hitting enabled him to dispose of R. D. Brookes at the twelfth hole.

George Duncan, with his usual quicksilver play, hit the ball, and recorded the five win of the day. He seems to have lost some of his length in his long shots, but his accuracy was too much for W. Large (Aldershot). The only time that the former Ryder Cup golfer was in trouble was at the fourteenth green, when a yapping dog nearly put him off his stroke.

SO. SLIGO GOLF CLUB,

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EIGHT COMPETITIONS,
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—(Advt.)

ST. COLUMBA'S SPORTS

St. Columba's College Sports—Winners of Open Events—100 yds., D. Fumey, 11 secs.; 220 yds., D Fumey, 25 1-5 secs.; 440 yds., D. Fumey, 58 secs.; 880 yds., A. Fforde. 1 mile, A. Fforde; 2 miles, A. Fforde. 120 yds. hurdles, 17½ secs.; high jump, W. Wilson, 5 ft. 1¼ ins.; long jump, C. Famington, 18 ft. 8 ins.; 12lb. shot, P. Taylor, 31 ft. 4 ins.; Discus, A. Bradshaw, 82 ft. 0½ ins.; cricket ball, I. Knighton-Smith, 92 yds. 1 ft. Winners of other events—Boys' Sports (2), C. Wilson (2). Old Boys' Race, G. Smyth (2), H. Good, D. Webb, Erskine, C. McCaw, F. Townshend (3), H. Sherrard (3). Senior Inter-House Relay—Glen.

RACING IN SCOTLAND

It is expected that Scotland will have at least one meeting to-morrow before the end of the summer. There is good authority for stating that racing will be revived at Lanark with a mid-week fixture in September.

CHURCH OF IRELAND

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

THIS year is the 1,500th anniversary of the foundation of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Armagh. There will be a special Service of Thanksgiving in the Cathedral on September 11th at 3 p.m., when the preacher will be the Archbishop of Armagh. The Service will be broadcast.

The annual conference of the Irish Theological Fellowship will begin to-day at Balbriggan, and will continue until July 27th. The lecturers are the Rev. A. V. McAllin, the Rev. J. W. T. Tuckey, the Rev. Dr. E. F. B. Moore, the Rev. R. E. C. Browne, and their respective subjects are: "Original Sin," "Tradition," "The Psychology of Confession," and "The Church of Ireland Viewed from a Northern Ireland Standpoint."

The Ven. Hedley Webster, Bishop-Elect of Killaloe, will be enthroned in St. Flannan's Cathedral, Killaloe, on August 8th. The new Bishop will himself give the address.

ORDINATIONS

At an Ordination Service, recently held in Willowfield Parish Church by the Bishop of Down, the Rev. R. J. St. Leger (Willowfield), the Rev. W. E. Kennedy (Seagoe) and the Rev. C. H. L'Estrange (St. Mary's, Newry) were made Deacons. The Rev. A. N. Kelly (Donaghcloney) and the Rev. E. A. Horner (St. Simon's, Belfast) were raised to the Priesthood.

The Bishop of Connor held an Ordination in St. Matthew's Church, Belfast, when the Rev. K. A. C. Smythe (St. Matthew's), the Rev. A. W. Scott (St. Paul's), the Rev. R. D. Ebbitt (St. Nicholas's) and the Rev. J. H. Macdonald (St. Luke's) were made Deacons. The following were raised to the Priesthood:—The Rev. R. Bayle (All Saints', Belfast), the Rev. J. R. Musgrave (St. Nicholas's, Belfast), the Rev. G. W. A. Knowles (Ardoyne), the Rev. R. H. Lowry (St. Mary Magdalene's), the Rev. W. E. B. Jones (St. Thomas's, Belfast), and the Rev. H. O. Albin (Templecorran and Islandmagee).

At an Ordination Service held by the Bishop of Ossory in St. Canice's Cathedral, Kilkenny, the following were made Deacons:—The Rev. S. R. Jennings (Maryborough); the Rev. E. W. Stanley (Carlow), and the Rev. W. E. Bradfield (Ferns). The Rev. H. T. M. Hewitt (Ardamine) and the Rev. W. Talbot (Enniscorthy) were ordained Priests.

Donations Must Be Refunded

On the application of Mrs. Margaret Martin, widow of Michael Martin, 18 Hill View, Baldoyle, Judge Shipsey, in the Circuit Civil Court, Dublin, yesterday, declared that two donations of £100 each made by her husband were held, as trustee, by the Rev. W. Fields, P.P., Baldoyle. He also made an order for the payment to her of the moneys with 4 per cent. interest.

Mrs. Martin stated that her husband had died, at the age of 86, in September, 1944. At that time, and for many years before, he was not of sound mind and was incapable of managing his affairs. When the donations were made for restoring Baldoyle Church the defendant ought to have known that they were not warranted by the state of her husband's finances. The defendant had refused to pay the money back to her.

Medical evidence was given to the effect that the late Mr. Martin had been suffering from delusions that his wife was unfaithful; that she was robbing him, and that he was being persecuted by the I.R.A.

The Rev. W. Fields said that on both occasions Martin had brought him the money. Later the defendant found Martin rambling in his mind. He did not ask Martin if the donations would leave his wife hard up.

Judge Sheehy, in giving his decision, said that Father Fields believed that the donor was all right when he gave the money, but he ought to have inquired about the old man's affairs.

EXAMINATIONS IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY

The following are the results of the final professional examination held last month by the Conjoint Board in Ireland of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons:—

MEDICINE.—Second Class Hons.—D. V. Kneafsey, C. A. Newman, F. A. O'Hagan-Ward. **Pass**—M. J. Beasley, J. Brennan, Frances J. Brisco, W. J. Bushe, Pauline K. Coffey, Mary Conway, S. M. O'D. Davis, T. F. Farrell, T. C. Gilvarry, R. F. Hobson, J. E. Keith, P. J. S. Kelly, J. B. Lee, R. Lee, Annie J. Lynch, J. P. McCaffrey, Florence O'Brien, D. C. O'Connor, P. M. O'Flanagan, E. Tobin, W. B. Warner, W. G. Wimsett.

SURGERY.—First-Class Hons.—C. W. Thornhill. **Second Class Hons.**—Elizabeth L. FitzPatrick, J. D. Glynn, C. E. Kenny, Aileen MacClancy. **Pass**—J. Bower, T. G. Bradley, H. P. Burrows, Brigid C. O'Driscoll, R. P. Collins, J. F. de Vere Dudgeon, J. Lydon, D. Mahon, A. J. Mooney, Margaret F. McGowan, D. C. O'Connor, J. P. O'Connor, D. G. Turner, T. B. Warner.

MIDWIFERY.—Second Class Hons.—Anne Hannigan, J. Laurence. Margaret J. McNabb. E. A. McVerry, R. P. Vass. **Pass**—J. P. Bannan, Mary E. Cooney, L. A. Cullen, J. J. Dollond, W. J. A. Geraghty, A. A. Healy, C. K. Heffernan, Sarah Kelly, R. P. King, D. A. Leahy, P. T. K. Liston, M. Loftus, C. W. R. Murray, J. McAuliffe, Helena M. McManus, D. O'Connell, E. Sheehan, Amy M. Smyth, D. J. Turner.

TENANCY OF A STUDIO

Mr. Justice Overend, in the High Court yesterday, adjourned for a week an application made by Mr. R. McGonigal, S.C., with whom was Mr. Raymond J. O'Neill (instructed by Mr. J. O'Neill), on behalf of Leo Whelan, R.H.A., Eccles street, Dublin, for an order restraining Bernard A. MacManus, printer, Lower Baggot street, Dublin, from obstructing or interfering with Mr. Whelan's possession of the premises known as "The Studio," at the rear of 7 Lower Baggot street, or with Mr. Whelan's right-of-way over a passage leading to the studio from Lower Baggot street, pending the hearing of an action in which Mr. Whelan claims that he is a yearly tenant of the studio.

Appointment

An important engagement—
business—social—or perhaps
a gay week-end—
moments in man's life which, from
the sartorial viewpoint,
we know how to serve. . .
At such times Kingston
clothes make all the difference.

KINGSTONS

O'Connell Street and George's Street, DUBLIN.

Domas

If it's NEURITIS—

..look to your NERVES

The nervous system when disordered reveals itself in many ways. Sometimes in headaches and sleeplessness, other times in local pain such as neuritis. To restore the nervous system requires not local treatment but a nerve-building medicine such as Dr. Cassell's Tablets.

Dr. Cassell's is a compound of vitalizing elements which re-phosphorize and re-mineralize the network of nerves spread all over the body. This is a serious task and cannot be accomplished by an overnight pick-me-up. But gradually Dr. Cassell's replenishes the vital body cells with energy and power. It enriches the blood and corrects disorders of the stomach. Pain soon goes and you find yourself eating and sleeping better and facing the world with renewed vigour and well-founded health. Price 1/3 & 3/-.

NEVER NEGLECT YOUR NERVES

WATCH FOR THESE SIGNS!

Head Pains · Sleeplessness · Depression
Dizziness · Poor Appetite · Neuritis
Backache · Neuralgia

D'Cassell's TABLETS

Build Strong Nerves!

GOVERNMENT NOTICE

EMERGENCY POWERS (KEROSENE RATIONING) ORDER, 1943.

NOTICE TO LICENSED KEROSENE RETAILERS

Paraffin Oil for Domestic Use.

Kerosene Retailers are reminded that they must forward particulars of their customers who have lodged kerosene ration cards with them to the Department of Supplies, Ballsbridge, Dublin, so as to reach the Department not later than the **28th JULY, 1945.**

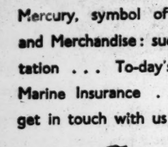
The number of registered kerosene customers must be furnished on form K.D.16 which has already been sent to each licensed kerosene retailer. Failure to send in the return promptly may result in delay in the receipt of supplies to meet the needs of the registered customers.

JOHN LEYDON,
Secretary.
Department of Supplies,
Dublin.
23rd July, 1945.

"Will Always Please"

In our Fancy Department we carry the most comprehensive selection in the city. We are receiving each day a wider range of all articles.

or

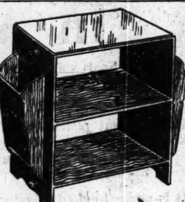


Large Diamond Cut Salad Bowl 35/- Other designs from 19/6.

Here are some suggestions for Wedding Gifts:— Artistic Fire Screens, in Wood, Glass, Pewter and Silk. From 29/6

Glass Top Tea Trays From 18/6

China Tea Sets, Brass Ornaments, Cocktail Sets, Decanters and "Pyrex" Kitchen and Ovenware.



Here is an attractive Cut Glass Vase and Centre 45/- Many other styles at various prices ranging from 19/6.

★ Visit our Showrooms and see our choice selection of Handbags, Travel Bags, Purses, Wallets, etc., etc.

Folding Tea Trolley, Oak finish, with detachable trays, ideal for the sitting-room £3 17 6

Maguire & Gatchell Ltd.

DAWSON ST., DUBLIN

Why you should Condition your dog EVERY DAY

Nature originally intended that every dog should lead an active outdoor life. But since dogs have become "domestic animals," they usually get less exercise than they really need. Moreover, they are fed on cooked and prepared foods which are not a dog's natural diet. It is these handicaps that make the "home dog" liable to listlessness, excessive scratching, loose coat, and other symptoms of loss of condition.

To help restore your dog's condition, give Bob Martin's Condition Powders. You'll soon see a wonderful improvement in his health and spirits. But the wisest plan is to *prevent* ill-health by regular conditioning with Bob Martin's —one a day. This simple daily care will keep your dog always fit, friendly and happy. Start conditioning to-day. *In packets of 9 for 6d., 21 for 1/-, from all chemists and corn merchants.*

BOB MARTIN'S CONDITION POWDERS

'ONE A DAY' in drink, food or dry on the tongue

RHUBARB WANTED

Empties sent carriage paid on request

FULL PARTICULARS FROM

WILLIAMS & WOODS, LTD.

204 PARNELL STREET, DUBLIN

HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS

NOW BOOKING FOR SEPTEMBER.
DANCE BAND IN RESIDENCE TO END OF SEPTEMBER.
SCURMORE HOTEL, ENNISCRONE, BALLINA, CO. SLIGO.
PHONE: ENNISCRONE 3. A.A., R.I.A.C., I.T.A.
Beautifully situated by the edge of the Atlantic. Write for Illustrated Brochure.
Early morning links to Sligo (leaving Dublin) and bus to Ballina)
Connect Boats to Model entrance.

DANISH **CORNS FOREVER!**

You don't have to pay Rodex to your corns another day. No, sir! You just soak your feet in Radox. Then it's goodbye corns—out they come, roots and all! From chemists, 1/6 and 3/6.

RADOX IN THE PINK PACKET

DRAWING PENS DIXON HEMPENSTALL

Everything for

Plumbers

Copper tubes, copper cylinders, galvanised tanks, cisterns and all fittings. Nearly everything available from stock.

J. L. Smallman & Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. LTD.

Irish News in Brief

Sunshine Holiday for Girls.—On Saturday last 112 girls were taken on a holiday to Sunshine House, Balbriggan, by the Society of St. Vincent de Paul Sunshine Fund.

Presentation to S.P.C.A. Inspector.—A presentation has been made to Mr. Robert Fennell, of Bray, late inspector, Co. Wicklow S.P.C.A., by members of the committee of a cheque and address in recognition of his service for eleven years as inspector, and of his good work on behalf of suffering animals.

New Featherbed Road.—The preliminary work of widening the existing Featherbed road is now complete, it was stated in the County Surveyor's report to the Dublin County Council yesterday. The County Surveyor, Mr. J. A. Ryan, stated that the road would be ready in time for people to remove their turf from the bogs by lorry.

Call on Contributories.—In the High Court yesterday, Mr. Justice Overend, on an application on behalf of Eustace J. Shott, accountant, official liquidator of the Irish Employers' Mutual Association, Ltd., which formerly had carried on business at Westland House, Pearse street, Dublin, gave an order that a call of £5 for each contributory be made on all the contributories of the Association, to discharge some of its liabilities.

Bonus Application.—At a sitting of the Wages Advisory Tribunal, in Dublin yesterday, the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union and the Irish Union of Distributive Workers and Clerks applied for an increased bonus order for transport and clerical workers employed in the wholesale drug trade. The workers include coopers, checkers, assemblers, packers and yardmen. There was no opposition from the employers.

Indecency.—Joseph O'Brien (61), no business, Hoarrock, Skerries, Co. Dublin, was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment with hard labour, in the Circuit Criminal Court, Dublin, yesterday, when he pleaded guilty to charges of indecency.

Theft of £80.—Elizabeth Kerthaw (23), no business, Benburb street, Dublin, pleaded guilty to stealing £80, the property of Thomas Fay, cattle-drover, Benburb street, in the Dublin Circuit Criminal Court, and was sentenced to six months' imprisonment.

Assaulted Guards.—At Kilmainham yesterday, before District Justice E. O Riain, Francis McDonagh, Tyrconnell Park, Inchicore, was sentenced to one month's imprisonment for having assaulted two Civic Guards at Clondalkin. He was also fined £4 10s. 0d. on charges of drunkenness and disorderly conduct.

DUBLIN MAN SENTENCED IN BELFAST

At Belfast City Commission yesterday, John Nulty, of Clarence place, Pearse street, Dublin, was sent to jail for nine months, with hard labour, dating from his arrest, four months ago, when he pleaded guilty to the conversion of sums of money entrusted to him by a Belfast man for the purchase of agricultural implements and furniture, amounting to £123 7s. 6d. He also pleaded guilty to being in possession of a bicycle stolen at Dundalk.

PHŒNIX PARK RACES,

SATURDAY, AUGUST 25th.

Entries for the above Meeting Close TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), JULY 25th, with Mr. P. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin. Telegraphic Address—"Turfclub, Dublin."

For particulars see *Irish Racing Calendar*.
—(Advt.)

CURRAGH SECOND SEPTEMBER MEETING.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22nd.

The following Race closes on WEDNESDAY NEXT, JULY 25th, with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C. 2, and Messrs. Weatherbys, London:—

CURRAGH NURSERY HANDICAP (open to horses entered in both stages of 1,500 Guineas Nurseries) of 1,000 sovs. and the third 150 sovs. for two year olds; for two years old that have been entered in both stages of a 1,500 Guineas Nursery but not placed in a race of £1,000 value or more. Entrance £5 each, with £5 additional if placed. Colts, 8st. 7lb.; fillies and geldings, 8st. 5lb. Five furlongs.

RAIL ISSUES ACTIVE

MARKETS opened the week on the Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday in a more cheerful mood than of late. There was a fair amount of business passing, and the general trend of prices was upward.

Local Industrials displayed a couple of bright features, Williams Ord. advancing 2/6 to 105/- and Irish Tanners Ord. 1/- to 13/6. Elsewhere in this section Stephens Green Cinema Pref. rose 9d. to 17/9, and E. and J. Burke Pref. 3d. to 11/-.

There was some small activity in Home Funds, with movements mostly against holders. British Funds were quite well maintained. Railway issues were fairly active, Gt. Northern Pref. rising 1/- to 47, and Deb. 3/- like amount to 92. C.I.E. Common was inclined to be offered in a small way, and finally closed 12/6 down at 78½.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

(*) Odd lot. (a) Asked. (b) Bid.
(Previous prices in parentheses.)

GOVERNMENT FUNDS—4½ p.c. Third National Loan (1940/42), 101½; 4 p.c. Funding 1; 3½ p.c. Fourth National Loan (1051¼). *1065⅝; do. (Deed), 1061⅜; 4 p.c. Conversion (Deed) (1051¼), 1084; do. (under £200) (1064⅜), 1084; 3½ p.c. Financial Agreement (110), 1094; do. (under £200) (1097⅜), 1098; 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds (1071¾), 1078; 3½ p.c. National Security (108), 1074; do. (under £200) (1078¼), 1075; 4½ p.c. Land Bonds (1161⅜), 118, 1178; 4 p.c. Land Bonds (under £200) (1086⅜), 1083.

BRITISH FUNDS — 2½ p.c. Consols (83⅜), 83¼; 3½ p.c. War (1046⅜), 1045⅜; *91¼; do. (De

Appointment

An important engagement—
business—social—or perhaps
a gay week-end—
ments in man's life which, from
the sartorial viewpoint,
we know how to serve. . .
At such times Kingston
clothes make all the difference.

KINGSTONS
O'Connell Street and George's Street, DUBLIN.
Domas

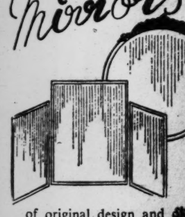
If it's NEURITIS—
. . look to your NERVES

The nervous system when disordered reveals itself in many ways. Sometimes as headaches and sleeplessness, other times in local pain such as neuritis. To restore the nervous system requires not local treatment but a nerve-building medicine such as Dr. Cassell's Tablets.

Dr. Cassell's is a compound of vitalizing elements which re-phosphorize and re-mineralize the network of nerves spread all over the body. This is a serious task and cannot be accomplished by an overnight pick-me-up. But gradually Dr. Cassell's replenishes the vital body cells with energy and power. It enriches the blood and corrects disorders of the stomach. Pain soon goes and you find yourself eating and sleeping better and facing the world with renewed vigour and well-founded health. Price 1/3 & 3/-.

NEVER NEGLECT YOUR NERVES
WATCH FOR THESE SIGNS:
Head Pains Sleeplessness Depression
Dizziness Poor Appetite Neuritis
Backache Neuralgia
D'Cassell's TABLETS
Build Strong Nerves!

CHARCOAL FOR PRODUCERS
Machine Turf Charcoal made by the Turf Development Board, Limited, Turraun Works Ferbane, Offaly. Superior quality. New price as from 23rd July, 1945, £18 per ton ex works. Customer's sacks. Terms: Cash with order or approved account. Inquiries to Turf Development Board, Ltd., Turraun Works, Ferbane, Offaly. Telephone "Ferbane 4." of 21 Fitz william square, Dublin.

Mirrors

of original design and distinctive colour, from 21/- to 8 gns.
ARTS LTD
Beside the Gresham Hotel.
Closed Wednesday 1 p.m. Open all day Saturday.

To Keep Your Skin Clear and Healthy
Use Cuticura, the MEDICINAL and TOILET soap. Its marvellously refining, antiseptic lather clears away blemishes and gives you a beautifully clear complexion, radiant with health.
Cuticura SOAP

THEATRES, CINEMAS AND PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY NIGHTLY AT 7.30 MATINEE SAT., 2.30.
BREFNI O'RORKE, MERIEL MOORE, CYRIL CUSACK in
HELL BENT FOR HEAVEN
By HATCHER HUGHES.
With Liam Gaffney, Edward Mulhare, Dan O'Herlihy, and Maureen Kiely.
Production by SHELAH RICHARDS.
Booking Daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA NIGHTLY, 7.45.
TWO PERFORMANCES SAT. NEXT, 6.40 and 9.
CECIL SHERIDAN
IN
"LAUGH TOWN LAUGH,"
With TANIA SISTERS and ANTON, Joan Louanne, Patty Ryan, John Stephenson, Jack Harte, Dublin Quartette,
CALLIDUS, THE MYSTERY MAN.
Box Office 10.30—6. Phone 22962

ABBEY At 7.45 p.m.
"DRAMA AT INISH,"
A COMEDY IN THREE ACTS.
By LENNOX ROBINSON.
Continued for Second Week.
Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS.
"The Magistrate." (A Screaming Farce.)
By Sir Arthur W. Pinero.
Nightly at 7.30. Matinee Saturday, 2.30 p.m.
RETAINED 4th WEEK.

METROPOLE 2.40, 4.50, 7 o'c., 9.20.
DON AMECHE. BETTY GRABLE.
"DOWN ARGENTINE WAY"

CORINTHIAN 2.37, 4.55, 7.13, 9.31.
Donald Cook and Anne Gwynne.
"MURDER IN THE BLUE ROOM."
Bill Boyd: "LUMBER JACK."

DE LUXE 3.56, 6.16, 8.36.
NOEL COWARD'S
"IN WHICH WE SERVE."

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE.
At 4.15, 6.30, 8.50.
FRANCHOT TONE, ANNE BAXTER, in
"5 GRAVES TO CAIRO."
With Erich von Stroheim as Rommel.

GRAND CENTRAL Cont. 2.30.
4th WEEK.
"WAKE ISLAND."
At 3.5, 5.5, 7.5, 9 o'c.
— COMING —
Veronica LAKE, Claudette COLBERT, Paulette GODDARD
"SO PROUDLY WE HAIL."

ROYAL CONTINUOUS DAILY FROM 2 p.m.
The Screen's mightiest drama of heroic faith and inspiring spectacle!
CECIL B. de MILLE'S
"THE SIGN OF THE CROSS,"
with
Charles LAUGHTON, Fredric MARCH, Claudette COLBERT, Elissa LANDI
Special Prologue by Cecil B. de Mille.
Showing at: 2, 4.15, 6.30 and 8.40.
Gordon Spicer at the organ, and
FULL SUPPORTING PROGRAMME.

REGAL ROOMS AT 2.0, 4.15, 6.30, 8.45.
CINEMA 7.5, 9.35.
The War's Finest Documentary!
"THE FIGHTING LADY."
Also: "FOUR JILLS AND A JEEP."

SAVOY To-day at 2.0, 4.15, 6.30, 8.45.
Tyrone POWER, Joan FONTAINE,
in "THIS ABOVE ALL."

CAPITOL —DAILY— 2 p.m. - 11 p.m.
GARY COOPER, in
"SERGEANT YORK."
With
JOAN LESLIE and WALTER BRENNAN
Showing at 2, 4.15, 6.30, 8.45.
FRIDAY NEXT:
ALAN LADD, LORETTA YOUNG,
In RACHEL FIELD'S
"AND NOW TO-MORROW."
ON THE STAGE:
"CABARET BRAZIL."
WELCOME RETURN OF
MARTIN CROSBIE,
MARIE PAUL, LEO ROWSOME, MONICA BONNIE,
O'KEEFFE BROTHERS and ANNETTE.
FRED. DOYLE, ROY CROFT,
THE CAPITOL ORCHESTRA AND GIRLS.

CARLTON DAILY at 2.25, 4.40, 6.50, 9.5.
ABBOTT & COSTELLO, in
'HERE COME THE CO-EDS.'
Also "The Second Battle of London."

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 o'c
2.15, 4.35, 6.55, 9.10.
RAY MILLAND, PAULETTE GODDARD, ROLAND YOUNG.
"THE LADY HAS PLANS."
Extra! "MENACE OF THE RISING SUN."

ADELPHI At 2.0 4.15 6.30, 8.45.
Have you realised:—
(1) That "MRS MINIVER" is an Academy Award winner.
(2) That "MRS MINIVER" has shattered all records for this theatre.
(3) That Richard Ney, who plays the part of "the son," is in actual life Greer Garson's husband.
(4) That the "Evening Mail" said: "A film in a million."
(5) That this record-breaking film is nearing the end of its run.
CAFE OPEN FROM 10.30 A.M.

ASTOR AT 2.00, 4.10, 6.20, 8.30
"TARGET FOR TO-NIGHT"
The Story of "F. for Freddie."
An R.A.F. Bomber.
ALSO at 2.50, 5.00, 7.10, 9.20.
ADOLPHE MENJOU, CAROLE LANDIS,
IN "TURNABOUT."

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE.
At 3.54, 6.9 & 8.24 p.m.
ANN SHERIDAN, DENNIS MORGAN
in
"SHINE ON HARVEST MOON."

REGENT BLACKROCK.
3.15, 5.40, 8.5
BETTE DAVIS :: CHARLES BOYER
"ALL THIS AND HEAVEN TOO."

GREEN —2.20, 4.30, 6.40, 8.50—Paul Muni, Cedric Hardwicke, Anna Lee.
"COMMANDOS STRIKE AT DAWN."

THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR
IMCO
FILTRATION
DE LUXE CLEANING
Post to IMCO, Merrion, Dublin.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

APPRENTICESHIP ACT, 1931.
HAIRDRESSING TRADE IN THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF CORK.
NOTICE OF INTENTION TO MAKE A SPECIAL ORDER.

The Minister for Industry and Commerce Intends to make under Section 2 of the Apprenticeship Act, 1931, a Special Order declaring the Hairdressing Trade in the County Borough of Cork to be a designated trade for the purposes of the said Act.

If the Special Order is made an Apprenticeship Committee will be set up which will have power to make rules regulating the conditions under which Apprentices may be employed in the Hairdressing Trade in the County Borough of Cork. When such rules have been made by an Apprenticeship Committee and confirmed by the Minister it is illegal for any person to employ an Apprentice except in accordance with the rules.

A draft of the Special Order is published, in extenso, in Iris Oifigiúil dated 24th July, 1945, and copies may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Department of Industry and Commerce, Kildare Street, Dublin.

Every person objecting to the making of the Special Order may up to, but not later than, Monday, 15th September, 1945, furnish to the Minister for Industry and Commerce, Kildare Street, Dublin, a notice in writing of his objection and such notice shall state—

(a) the specific grounds of objection to the making of the Special Order, and
(b) the amendments (if any) to the original draft of such Order which such person desires to have incorporated therein.

Department of Industry and Commerce,
Dublin. July 24th, 1945.

EMERGENCY POWERS (NO. 313) ORDER, 1944 (AMENDMENT) ORDER, 1945.
CONTROL OF RENTS.

The Government have made an Order, entitled Emergency Powers (No. 313) Order, 1944 (Amendment) Order, 1945, amending Emergency Powers (No. 313) Order, 1944. The main objects of the amending Order are:—

(i) to exclude from the scope of the Principal Order premises erected after or in course of erection on the 9th February, 1944, and premises which since that date have been, or on the said date were being, bona-fide reconstructed into two or more separate and self-contained flats or tenements;
(ii) to provide for a review of the basic rent in cases in which there was in operation at the date by reference to which the basic rent is fixed under Article 4 of the Principal Order a remission of two-thirds of the rates, which remission is no longer in force.

The Amending Order came into operation on the 20th July, 1945, and copies will be sold at an early date by

S. A. ROCHE, Rúnaí,
Roinn Dlí Agus Cirt,
Baile Átha Cliath.

SUGAR RATIONING.
SURRENDER OF JULY SUGAR COUPONS BY RETAIL TRADERS.

Licensed Sugar Retailers are reminded that the Sugar Coupons to be surrendered to the Department of Supplies, Ballsbridge, Dublin, not later than the 10th August, 1945, are those marked 57, 58, 59, 60, and 61, as well as any Sugar Coupons detached from Special Ration Books and Food Ration Cards during the month of July, 1945.

In all cases Coupons, accompanied by Part II of Form S.60, Traders should comply strictly with the instructions set out in the Official Handbook, "Rationing and Price Control," issued by the Department, a copy of which may be obtained from any Bookseller.

An address label, which is obtainable free of charge with the Form S.60 at any Post Office, should be affixed to the envelope containing the Coupons. The name of the Trader and County should be entered in the space provided for the purpose on the label.

JOHN LEYDON, Secretary.
Department of Supplies, Dublin.
23rd July, 1945.

COIMISINEIRÍ NA nOIBREACHA POIBLÍDHE (Commissioners of Public Works).
NOTICE TO CARTING CONTRACTORS.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the Secretary, will be received up to, but not later than, 12 o'clock noon on the 27th July, 1945, for the Carting, Ploughing, etc., at the Phœnix Park and Royal Hospital, Kilmainham, for a period of one year from 13th August, 1945. A form of tender, and conditions of Contract, may be obtained on application to this Office with a deposit of £1, which will be refunded on receipt of a bona fide tender.

The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

T. J. MORRIS, Rúnaí (Secretary).
Oifig Na nOibreacha Poiblíde
(Office of Public Works),
Baile Átha Cliath (Dublin).
21st July, 1945.

COIMISINEIRÍ NA nOIBREACHA POIBLÍDHE (Commissioners of Public Works).
NOTICE TO PAINTING CONTRACTORS.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the Secretary, will be received up to, but not later than, 12 o'clock noon on the 3rd August, 1945, for Internal Painting Work at the South Block, Government Buildings, Dublin, in accordance with the specification and Conditions of Contract exhibited at this Office.

Applications for a copy of the specification should be addressed to this Office with a deposit of £1, which will be refunded on the return of the document.

The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

T. J. MORRIS, Rúnaí (Secretary).
Oifig Na nOibreacha Poiblíde
(Office of Public Works),
Baile Átha Cliath (Dublin).
21st July, 1945.

FOR OTHER GOVERNMENT NOTICE SEE PAGE 2.

PUBLIC NOTICES

CENTRAL BANK OF IRELAND.
NOTICE RESPECTING DANISH CURRENCY, BANK DEPOSITS, ETC.

The Central Bank of Ireland has been notified by the National Bank of Denmark that all Danish bank notes dated 1943 or earlier are being withdrawn from circulation on 23rd July, 1945. The import into Denmark of such notes is prohibited unless permission has previously been granted by the National Bank of Denmark. Holders in Ireland of such notes should deposit them with a bank not later than 30th July, 1945, so that claims in respect thereof may be considered by the National Bank of Denmark; otherwise compensation can generally not be expected.

Holders in Ireland of bank or savings bank accounts in Denmark the balance of which on 23rd July, 1945, exceeds five hundred kroner, must forward to the National Bank of Denmark, before the end of 1945, a declaration of title to such accounts certified by the Danish Consular authority. Declarations regarding certain bearer securities of Danish nationality issued before 1940 will be required within a time limit to be notified later.

Exact details of the full notification received on the above matters from the National Bank of Denmark may be obtained by interested persons on application to the undersigned.

R. F. McGUINNESS, Secretary.
Central Bank of Ireland,
Foster Place, Dublin.

I, PRINCE MICHAEL NEALE, of 2 Green's Park, Rathmines, Dublin, Land Owner, hereby give notice that I have as from this date assumed the title of "Prince of the Salteas."

English, American and other papers, please copy.

Dated this 24th day of July, 1945.

(Signed) PRINCE MICHAEL NEALE.

BANK OF IRELAND, DUBLIN.
20th July, 1945.

An Interim Dividend of 3½ per cent., less Income Tax, will be made to the proprietors of Bank Stock for the half-year ended 30th inst., and after the 1st proximo.

By Order,
A. D. STEWART, Secretary.

CHURCH NOTICES

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH,
LOWER LEESON STREET.
A SPECIAL SERVICE
OF
THANKSGIVING AND HEALING
Will be held TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), JULY 25th, at 3 p.m.
Address by
THE ARCHBISHOP OF DUBLIN, D.D.

The Irish Times

TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1945

POTSDAM PARLEYS

In democratic communities it always is bad policy to muzzle the Press. We in Ireland had bitter experience in this regard during the war; but an outstanding example is provided by the Potsdam Conference. This most important of all international gatherings has been in progress now for more than a week. Newspaper correspondents from all parts of the world have foregathered in Berlin. Their duty is to supply their employers with a certain amount of "copy" every day; and, so far, their efforts have been completely frustrated by official secrecy. Consequently, they have been forced to telegraph "stories" which have little or nothing to do with the real business on hand. In particular, the Americans have spread themselves in descriptions of luxurious junketing, giving the impression that Messrs. Churchill, Truman and Stalin, with their imposing retinues, are living on a scale and at a rate entirely out of keeping with the conditions that prevail throughout Europe today. One of the most urgent problems that confront the Big Three is the discovery of ways and means to provide enough food to keep the Continent's hungry millions alive during the winter. Yet those who depend for their information upon the daily Press cannot but conclude that the men upon whose shoulders this dreadful responsibility rests are living in luxury's lap. The correspondents hardly can be blamed. They must send something to their newspapers; and, since they are denied "hard news" of any kind, they are forced to draw upon their imagination. So far the only official statement of any importance—and even that does not mean much—is that the Conference at Potsdam has been occupying itself with "serious business," and that a certain amount of progress has been made. According to journalistic gossip, which is all that one has to go on, the Conference probably will last for at least another week. Messrs. Churchill and Attlee, and also possibly Mr. Eden, are expected to fly back to London during the present week for the declaration of the poll in the British general election. This interruption will be likely to hold up the proceedings at Potsdam for at least forty-eight hours. Even the agenda remains a mystery. It is quite certain that the fate of a war-torn world cannot be decided in a couple of weeks; and yesterday's reports suggested that the real Peace Conference, or Conferences, probably would not be held until next year. In the meantime, however, certain issues must be decided. The most important is Germany's immediate fate. By general consent, the existing situation is quite impossible. Although the war has been over for more than two months, there still seems to be no co-ordination between the policies of Russia, on the one hand, and of the Anglo-Americans, on the other, towards their defeated enemy. Until full agreement has been reached on this point, further progress towards the re-establishment of a peaceful Europe will be exceedingly difficult.

Unofficial reports assert that Marshal Stalin has come to terms with Messrs. Truman and Churchill on this all-important matter. There will be no interim bulletins during the Conference, but when it is over a comprehensive statement will be made, following the general lines of the declaration that resulted from the historic meeting at Yalta. The world is more than eager for news. What will happen to Germany? As matters stand at present, one of the greatest and most powerful nations on the earth has ceased to exist as an organised community. For this condition of affairs there is no precedent in modern history. Nazi Germany undoubtedly committed unspeakable crimes against civilisation; her people are paying dearly for them now. It seems that in the matter of reparations the Russians already had taken the law into their own hands. Unofficial reports declare that the extent of Germany's indebtedness to her conquerors has been fixed in the region of £5,000,000,000, which, curiously enough, is just a little less than the purely fictitious sum that was assessed in the Treaty of Versailles twenty-six years ago. Of this amount, the Russians are said to be claiming 56 *per cent.*, leaving the British and the Americans with 22 *per cent.* apiece. On this basis, the other members of the United Nations group—the French, the Poles, the Dutch, the Belgians, the Czechs, and the others—would get nothing at all. The experience of the last war has taught the victors that reparations cannot be paid in cash or even in the export of consumers' goods without chaotic dislocation of world economy. In such circumstances, the Russians already have begun to collect their share by the removal from Germany of capital goods, such as industrial machinery, as well as by the employment of forced labour. The British, so far, have not seized any machinery, but they are using German labour for various purposes. The Americans need neither German machinery nor German labour; the means that they will adopt to collect their reparations have not yet been disclosed. This is only one of the many problems that await solution by the Big Three. Doubtless, there has been straight talk at Potsdam; and it is painfully obvious that such talk is vitally necessary. We are glad to learn that President Truman has been pressing for wider facilities for American correspondents in the zones occupied by the Russians; and we hope earnestly that Marshal Stalin will relax the rigid censorship that not only has kept the outside world in ignorance, but also has given rise to the most fantastic stories of what really is happening under the Red Army's rule. Without complete candour between the three major Allies there can be no hope of a satisfactory peace settlement. No amount of official toasting and public back-slapping can make up for the manifest lack of confidence that exists between Moscow, London and Washington. We are not concerned at the moment with the causes; we are concerned with the effects.

Imported Opera

The forthcoming visit of the Sadler's Wells opera company to Belfast will be an interesting event. One envies the good fortune of music-lovers in the Northern capital, and at the same time one wishes that the tour might be extended to Dublin, in order that the hard-working amateur societies might be brought in contact with a really professional standard of operatic production. During the war Ireland has been sealed off from outside influences, and a unique opportunity has been given for the development of local resources in the theatre and in the arts; but the time has come when local achievement must be measured against international standards. Ambition is the root of achievement, and it can be fired only by contact with high examples. Local artists, left to themselves, tend to be satisfied with the second-rate. Only the blindly partisan would pretend that Dublin's opera companies would not benefit from exposure to first-class operatic performances. What is more, it is almost conceivable that the reputation of Sadler's Wells might induce the public to look with favour on some works outside the usual repertoire—"Madam Butterfly," "Maritana," "Faust," "La Bohème," and so on. A useful attempt has been made by the societies in recent years to break away from this catalogue, but it still seems to be clear that the "fans" prefer to stick to the familiar and favourite operas. This, of course, is sheer laziness; but it amounts to a death-sentence on the opera as an art-form. Some modern composers are making a praiseworthy effort to keep it alive, and unless they are allowed a hearing the whole of opera will become fossilised. May one hope that, before long, a visiting company will allow Dublin not merely to hear inspiring performances of the better-known operas, but to make the acquaintance of contemporary work?

Social and Personal

THE PRESIDENT yesterday received Senator Sean Campbell (Chairman), Alderman John McCann, T.D. (Secretary), and Dr. T. J. O'Reilly (Medical Director), of the Dublin Rheumatism Clinic; Mr. Norman Chance (President) and J. McDonald (Vice-President), of the Institution of Civil Engineers of Ireland; Mr. Francis H. Pim (President) and Mr. William E. Crawford (Secretary), of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland.

Captain and the Hon. Mrs. Black have arrived from England, and are staying in Co. Wicklow.

Major R. Stirling-Stuart has returned to Scotland from Dublin.

Mrs. Prior-Wandesforde has left Dublin, where she spent the week-end.

The engagement is announced between the Reverend F. W. Crooks, M.A., Chaplain, R.N.V.R., only son of the Reverend and Mrs. J. R. Crooks, Vicarage, Finglas, Co. Dublin, and Second Officer D. J. Tann, W.R.N.S., only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Tann, Beechwood Oaks, Warren road, Kingston Hill, Surrey.

The marriage arranged between Godfrey Bowers, 13 Zion road, Rathgar, and Sheila McCreadie, 2 Ross terrace, Malahide, will take place at St. Andrew's Church, Malahide, on Wednesday, 5th September.

Doctor G. T. O'Brien has returned to 4 Upper Fitzwilliam street.

Dr. J. L. Keegan has left 66 Fitzwilliam square for a fortnight.

Lightweight Check Swagger Coats—so useful for wearing over summer frocks—are to be had in some very attractive shades at Switzers, Grafton street. The price is 12 gns. (30 coupons).

Pictures artistically framed at Waddingtons, 8 South Anne street.

At Walpoles during this week—Special clearance of Oddments in Tailored Suits, Frocks, Sports Blouses, Hats and Bags. Stocks are limited. A personal visit is essential. No approbation.—Walpoles of Suffolk street.

Fine, supple, kid, slip-on style Gloves, unlined; novelty perforated design on back. Navy, tan, brown. Sizes 6½-7½, 19/11.—Newell's, Grafton st.

Summer days call for Fiomi Prints. Our latest collection offers a wide choice of chic designs and smart new styles, in a big variety of sizes and fittings.—Davis & Co., 46 Grafton street.

Gala Cake, the new glamorous make-up foundation, is now available in Eire to bring you added loveliness. From leading chemists, in six shades, at 6s. 6d.

Engineers' Slide Rules, Scales, Land Chains, Levels, etc.—Dixon, Hempenstall, 111 Grafton street.

Don't say "Curlers"—say "Ethel." Ethel Hair Curlers are best.

Pictures for Wedding Gifts—The Cambridge Galleries, Grafton street.

Last week Slyne's Summer Sale. Nigger and white floral two-piece for 3½ gns., large size. Slyne's Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Clarks Children's sandals for the seaside: Stephens & Bourke's shoes.

Coloured splash backs and mirrors.—Plate Glass Silicate Marble Co., off South King st., near Grafton st.

Shanley's Specialised Baby Lines. Nursery Accessories. Sent Price List.—2 Nassau street, Dublin.

BAND PERFORMANCES

Band performances in Dublin this week are as follows:—Tomorrow—Dundrum Bray and Reed Band, Ringsend Park, 7 to 9 p.m. Friday—Our Lady of the Rosary Pipe Band, with Gaelic orchestra, choir and dancing, provided by the Gaelic League, Herbert Park, 7 to 9 p.m.

DON'T INSURE without consulting us. All classes, including War and Marine.—MacDONAGH & BOLAND, LTD., Insurance Brokers, 11 Dame street, Dublin. Phone 22284 (4 lines). —(Advt.)

THE CORK STREET CASE

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—As the Parliamentary Secretary has taken to quoting Law Reports, it is fitting that a lawyer should answer him.

The Parliamentary Secretary relies on Arlidge's case. This case decided that a person appealing to the Local Government Board against the order of a local authority (which closed a dwelling-house as being unfit for human habitation) was "not entitled as of right, as a condition precedent to the dismissal of his appeal, to see the report made by the Board's Inspector upon the public local enquiry."

It has never been contended that the Parliamentary Secretary is *bound* in law to publish the Inspector's report. *But there is nothing in law to prevent his doing so; and in this case he should do so.* That there are cases where it is both useful and advantageous to publish such reports is implicit in the judgments of Viscount Haldane and Lord Shaw.

In one important respect the judges in Arlidge's case were unanimous. The Local Government Board, says Viscount Haldane, must "act judicially" and "without bias." Lord Shaw says: "It must do its best to act justly and to reach just ends by just means." "The respondent is entitled to have the matter determined in a judicial spirit," says Lord Parmoor. "The Local Government Board must preserve a judicial temper and perform its duties conscientiously with a proper feeling of responsibility," says Lord Moulton. These are verbatim quotations from the case on which the Parliamentary Secretary relies.

The "findings" of the Local Government Department are contained in the 39-page letter sent by direction of the Parliamentary Secretary to his Commissioner, and now, to the eternal discredit of this country, published as a White Paper. The Minister, speaking on the Estimates in the Dail, quoted the passages from this document dealing with the repair and painting contracts, and based his justification on these passages.

I have examined them. Despite the fact that members of the Board have been refused inspection of their own documents, I have succeeded in getting copies of the originals. These show that the "findings" on which the Minister based his case are false—false by assertion of facts which are untrue, false by omission of facts which are vital, false by innuendo. This falsity is shown by the contemporary documents, nearly all of which are in the possession of the Parliamentary Secretary or his officials, all of which were in the procurement of the Inspector who held the enquiry.

There is in preparation a pamphlet under my name which deals in detail with such falsities and quotes the contemporary documents. I go further. I state that many of the statements in the extracts relied on by the Minister, can be accounted for only by gross negligence, or a deliberate desire to mislead, or recklessness whether such statements be true or false.

I challenge the good faith of the Department's findings. I deny that they have been reached in a "judicial temper" or a "judicial spirit," or "with a proper feeling of responsibility." And, in view of what I have said, I demand the report, or reports, of the Inspector, who impressed all parties at the inquiry as being just, able and impartial.

I absolve the Minister personally from knowledge of the falsity of the document he was quoting. I do not for one moment believe that he would read to the Dail statements he knew to be false. I believe he himself was misled by a document issued under the authority of his Parliamentary Secretary.—Yours, etc.,

T. C. KINGSMILL MOORE.

30 Burlington road, Dublin,
July 23rd, 1945.

OBITUARY

PAUL VALERY

Paul Valéry, the poet and philosopher, died last week in Paris, and with him passes one of the outstanding literary figures of contemporary France. Born in 1871, he had been a member of the French Academy since 1925, as well as an Honorary Member of Oxford University, and a Commander of the Legion of Honour. His chief work was written rather late in life after he had subjected himself to a long course of philosophical study. "La Jeune Parque" was written in 1917; his collection, "Charmes," in 1920; "Monsieur Teste" between 1925 and 1931; his essay on Leonardo da Vinci in 1927.

Although he made his reputation in France about 35 years ago, his work was not very well known in Ireland. There were, perhaps, several reasons for this, but the chief was that he was "un auteur difficile," who put the reader under the obligation of making an intellectual effort, and who wrote chiefly for a small number of particular admirers. He had none of the clarity of such writers as Mérimée, Loti, or Voltaire, to mention a few at random; for he represented rather the Gothic than the Classical France; that profound tortuous spirit over which their vaunted gaiety is but a ripple on the surface of a deep and impenetrable sea. He sought always to link philosophy, mathematics, and poetry together, so that he has been called "the picturesque mathematician." To a certain degree in quality and purpose he can be related to Pascal, and more closely again to Mallarmé, whose disciple he was; but he has no analogy with any English writer, except, perhaps, Browning, in style, for he had, as Jules Renard expressed it, "the same mysterious obscurity," this pre-occupation with mystery without being able to resolve it. One of his most successful essays in that line was "Man and Night"—an extract of a variation on a theme of Pascal," while "Monsieur Teste" is, perhaps, his most popular prose work, and "La Jeune Parque" his best poem.

His importance increased in recent years, for he represented more than any other writer, perhaps, the noble intellectual stature of France.

LEGAL DIARY

THE CHIEF JUSTICE sitting in the Supreme Court (11).—Petitions, to be appointed Commissioners for Oaths. Motion—In the Matter of a Solicitor, and in the Matter of the Solicitors (L.) Act, 1898.

THE HIGH COURT.—In Court 1.—Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy (11). Action (and Motion)—Elkington v. Kelly (at hearing). Motion—Peskin v. Larkin. Action—Hennessy v. Cumann Naiúnna Cathrach-Poraithe, and Tinnacurt.

NON-JURY ACTIONS.—In Court 2. Mr. Justice Davitt (11)—Gibbons v. Minister for Lands (at hearing).

APPEALS FROM THE CIRCUIT COURT.—In Court 1. The President (11)—Moodoo v. Rooney (at hearing). In Court 2. Mr. Justice Black (11)—Molloy v. Fitzpatrick and anor. (at hearing). Fitzpatrick and anor. v. Raul (non-jury action) (at hearing). Russell v. Larmor; Murphy v. Gibbons. In Court 3.—Mr. Justice Davitt (11)—Gilltrow v. Fastenbloom; Horan v. Dublin Corporation; Simpson v. Clarke. In Court 4.—Mr. Justice Hanna (11)—Mr. Commissioner O'Sullivan, B.L.; Mr. Commissioner Deegan and Mr. Commissioner Herlihy, at 23 Upper Merrion street. For Judgment, Sect. 38, Land Act, 1939—Estate of I.L.C. G. T. Chesters; petition of Mark Gordon; Estate of I.L.C. (W. B. Kyle); petition of Edward McManus; Estate of I.L.C. (M. J. Macnelis); petition of Delia Flynn. Cases under Land Acts, 1923, 1931.

CIRCUIT CRIMINAL COURT.—Green Street Courthouse (11). Record Nos. 126 to 250 inclusive. Absent jurors may be fined. Record Nos. 1 to 125 are discharged from further service at these sittings.

CIRCUIT COURT OF JUSTICE.—Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place (11). Appeals from the District Court (Criminal). Applications under Rules and Moratoria (Solvent Examination Acts). Before Judge Shanley, at the Law Courts, Chancery place (11)—Equity Sittings. Hearing v. Starling (at hearing). Appeals from the District Court (Chimham).

EIRE MINISTER TO VATICAN IN DUBLIN

Dr. T. J. Kiernan, Eire Minister to the Vatican, his wife, and two daughters arrived in Dun Laoghaire last night.

ARTICLE I.

MONEY AND INCOMES IN EIRE

By "Stimulus."

A MEASURE of the volume of money in Eire can be obtained from the statistics of notes and coin, current and deposit accounts in banks and lodgments in savings banks. In the years before the war the total of these remained virtually constant, year in year out, around £150 million. From 1939 onwards, however, the volume of money has risen steadily and, at the end of 1944, had reached a figure of £268 million, an increase of £118 million over the pre-war figure.

The key to the source of this increase in the total volume of money in Eire can be found in the statistics relating to what is known as the "Balance of International Payments." These statistics set out the total of imports and exports in the form of goods and money. In the years before the war imports and exports balanced, but, since 1940, while the import and export of goods have balanced, we have had a rapidly increasing import of money. By the end of 1943 this import had reached a total of approximately £75 million. The figure for 1944 is not as yet published, but a conservative estimate of it would be £35 million. The total to the end of 1944 is, accordingly, estimated at over £100 million. The sources of this income are: dividends on foreign investments, pensions from abroad, money spent by visitors and tourists to this country, and emigrants' remittances.

An increase in the volume of money unattended by any increase in the volume of goods available for consumption is inflation. Here, then, we have the key to inflation in Eire; it lies in the import of money from Great Britain and Northern Ireland. This import has reached such serious dimensions over the war years as to cause an increase of over 70 per cent. in the total volume of available money. Besides, the inflationary forces are largely negligible.

What is the present outlook? Will this increase in the volume of money continue? It certainly is continuing at present, and there seems little reason to believe it will not continue, at least for the next few years. Emigrants' remittances are probably higher this year than ever. With the opening up of travel facilities, tourist expenditure should rapidly increase, and it must be remembered that there is a huge volume of savings in Great Britain and Northern Ireland for which there is little prospect of outlet there for years to come. Some of these savings will undoubtedly tend to spill over here and find their way into the purchase of goods and property.

PRICES

With the continuing increase in the total volume of money in Eire the upward pressure on prices will continue. At best, the figure for total volume of money in Eire may stabilise around double the pre-war volume. Under the pressure of this volume of money it is difficult to see how prices can stabilise at levels much below double pre-war.

As against this view, it may be contended that the abnormal volume of money here will be quickly liquidated in imports as goods become available. The curious aspect of the increase in the volume of money in Eire is that it comes from without, and, while it represents to the individuals here who receive it immediate purchasing power within Eire, to the contrary, as a whole, it is at present a frozen sterling asset. That it must remain so for a long while to come will be apparent to anyone who has endeavoured to follow the excellent and frank analysis of Britain's economic position and prospects given by many authoritative sources and primarily by the Chancellor of the Exchequer. Summarised, the accepted view is that, to secure a quantity of imports on the same scale as pre-war, Britain must increase her exports by 50 per cent. on the pre-war figure and this leaves no margin for exports as against abnormal sterling debts. In other words, for years to come, there is little prospect of Britain being able to do otherwise than exchange goods for goods. There does not seem to be any choice in the matter: it is a position dictated by necessity.

There is not, therefore, any prospect of the increased volume of money in Eire being rapidly liquidated in imported goods. It would appear more likely to take the form of a permanent addition to our total volume of money, while its backing in sterling would remain with us as a long-term investment.

This huge increase in the total volume of money is not a phenomenon peculiar to Eire. It has occurred also in Great Britain, but, naturally from different causes. It brings with it, however, the problem of a readjustment in the distribution of money and of incomes—a problem which will be discussed in a subsequent article.

ULSTER ARCHITECTS' REQUEST

At the meeting of the Executive Committee of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution (Eire Branch), held last week, Mr. E. F. Noel Taylor (chairman) presiding, the request of the Royal Society of Ulster Architects to be associated with the Joint Town Planning Board was approved.

The Minister for Supplies, in reply to an application that members of the Institution might be allowed petrol for use of their cars in carrying out essential duties, especially in connection with the Compulsory Tillage Order, regretted that the facilities sought cannot be made available, but that there would be public notification of any relaxation on restrictions.

The Committee adjourned until September 20th next.

IRISH RUBBER INDUSTRY POSSIBLE

There were possibilities for a synthetic rubber industry in Ireland, said Lieut. Deasún O Raghaille, in the last talk in his series on Irish industries, broadcast from Radió Eireann last night. One of the main raw materials, he added, was butadiene, which was made in different countries from fermented molasses, fermented grain, industrial alcohol and calcium carbide. All these sources were available in Ireland.

WEDDING

Murphy—Andrews.—The wedding took place, at the Sacred Heart Church, Omagh, Co. Tyrone, recently, of Mr. Anthony Murphy, B.E., M.I.C.E., A.M.I.C.E., son of Mr. E. M. Murphy, A.M.I.C.E., and Mrs. Murphy, 21 Northumberland road, Dublin, and Miss Joan Andrews, only daughter of Lieut.-Colonel W. P. Andrews, M.C., and Mrs. Andrews, Lisnalla House, Omagh, Co. Tyrone. The Most Rev. Dr. Farren, Bishop of Derry, who celebrated Nuptial Mass and imparted the Papal Blessing, was assisted by the Rev. Charles Byrne, P.P. The bride was given away by her father. The bridesmaid was Miss Theresa Murphy, sister of the bridegroom, and the train-bearer was Miss Rita Kavanagh, cousin of the bride. Mr. P. Brennan was the best man.

WEATHER FORECAST

Ireland—Moderate or fresh west wind; cloudy; local drizzle; rather warm.

Further Outlook—Mainly fair for a few days in the south; local rain in the north, but bright intervals.

Dixon Hempenstall, 111 Grafton st., Dublin—Thermometers.—(Advt.)

THE SUN.

	Today	Tomorrow
Rises	5.11	5.12
Sets	9.31	9.30
Lighting-up Time	10.13	10.12

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

	Today	Tomorrow
Morning	11.18	11.58
Evening	11.45	12.20

Cruiskeen Lawn

By Myles na gCopaleen

STROLLED up to the National Library to have a look at my writings the other morning. The Library people have done me rather well—fired out a lot of junk they had there and installed my work bound in volumes. I suppose there are two thousand great books of my stuff there if there is one. You will find me (smiles indulgently) high up and low down . . . but they have provided a ladder. I am *all* there—Homilies, Epodes, Learned Treatises, Studies in Arabic Morphology, Monographs on Steam Traction, the Exposition of the Law of H-ion Dissociation, the Leading Articles written for the world's Press, the ladies' Patterns, etc. The Novels are there too—even that little thing

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS.

Notices in this Column (which must be authenticated) are charged for at 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

ROLL OF HONOUR

NOLAN—Died as the result of an aircraft accident, Sydney, 20th July, Surgeon Lieutenant Colm Nolan, R.N.V.R., beloved son of Professor J. J. Nolan and Mrs. Nolan, 30 Fitzwilliam place, Dublin. Requiem Mass will be celebrated at the Catholic University Church, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, on Thursday, 26th July, at 10 a.m. Requiescat in pace.

O'CALLAGHAN—In loving memory of Flying-Officer Edmond St. John Brendan O'Callaghan (late of 19 Patrick street, Pembroy), 197th Squadron, R.A.F., killed flying, December 18, 1943.

SAVAGE—In proud and loving memory of Horace Joseph Savage, Royal Ulster Rifles, attached 1st Battalion London Irish Rifles, killed in action, Sicily, July 24, 1943. Interred Plains of Catania. Dearly loved and loving youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Savage, 34 Susanville road, Drumcondra, Dublin. St. John, 15, 13. Greater love hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends.

SAVAGE—In proud memory of my dear brother, Horace, Royal Ulster Rifles, transferred to London Irish Rifles, killed in action in Catania, Sicily, on July 24th, 1943, late of 34 Susanville road, Drumcondra, Dublin. At the going down of the sun and in the morning I will remember him.—Doris.

BIRTHS

DUNLOP—July 19, 1945, at the Harcourt Nursing Home, to Ethna, wife of Terence Dunlop, a son.

LIDDY—July 17, 1945, at the Wentworth Nursing Home, to Maud, wife of Lieutenant Patrick Liddy, B.A., Monkstown, Co. Dublin, a son.

Ó hUIGINN—Dáu iúl, 1945, in Ospidéal Laighean, Dhonn Dha mBean an Sagsa Ní Sacáin, banoifte Logcáin Ó hUiginn, Sonas, Dúnoroma (ice Tuaeara).

PARSONS LAPPIN—July 10, 1945, at Our Lady of Lourdes Hospital, Drogheda, to Biddy, wife of Archibold Parsons Lappin, Laytown, a son (Paul William).

PHILIPS—July 15, 1945, at St. Brendan's, Percy place, to Peggy (née Ward), wife of Frank Philips, 9 Arpian Way, a son (William Francis Ward).

RUTHERFORD—July 13, 1945, at Prague House Nursing Home, to Hazel (née Kinsella), wife of Cecil Rutherford, Bride's Glen House, Shankill, twins (girl and boy).

MARRIAGES

ALCOCK and MANNING—June 21, 1945, at Saint Mary's Church, Warrington, by the Rev. D. M. Rochford, O.S.B.; Joseph Patrick Alcock, B.Arch., B.A., A.R.I.B.A., of Dublin, and Katharine Florence Manning, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Manning, of Frodsham, Cheshire.

EDWARDS and McCLURE—July 6, 1945, at McCracken Memorial Church, Malone road, Belfast, by Rev. T. A. B. Smyth, B.A., assisted by Rev. W. G. McKnight, B.A.; David, son of the late G. A. Edwards, Armagh, to Bessie, younger daughter of the late John McClure, Ashley Gardens, Belfast.

McGUINNESS and MANUS—June 19, 1945, at St. John's, Blackrock, Co. Dublin, by Rev. Father O'Gorman, assisted by Rev. Father George Warren (Liverpool); Cormac, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. C. J. McGuinness, of Dalkey, Co. Dublin, to Elizabeth (Gan), youngest daughter of Mrs. Agnes and the late John McManus, of Coolgariff, Stillorgan, Co. Dublin.

DEATHS

CHAMP—July 22, 1945, at Bella Vista, Portarlington, after a long illness, Evelyn S. Champ. Funeral to Lea Church at 3 p.m. to-day (Tuesday). 24th.

COYLE—July 23, 1945, Nora, daughter of the late John Coyle and of Mrs. Coyle, 1 Mespil road, Dublin. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Remains arriving at St. Mary's, Haddington road, this (Tuesday) evening, 6 o'clock. Funeral to Glasnevin, after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Wednesday) morning.

DWYER—July 21, 1945, the Rev. Peter Dwyer, S.J., Rathfarnham Castle, Dublin. Remains were removed to St. Francis Xavier's Church, Upper Gardiner street, yesterday. Solemn Requiem Mass at 11 a.m. to-day (Tuesday). Funeral immediately afterwards.

FAGAN—July 21, 1945, at his residence, 16 Thorncastle street, Dublin, Patrick Carroll Fagan. Remains were removed to St. Patrick's, Ringsend, yesterday. Funeral after 40 o'clock Mass to-day (Tuesday) to Dean's Grange Cemetery. House private.

MANSERGH—July 21, 1945, at her residence, Trimbleston Lodge, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, Frances Maud (Fanny Maud Moody), widow of the late Southcote J. B. C. Mansergh. Funeral to-day (Tuesday), July 24, at 2.15 p.m. Service Kilternan Church, 2.45 p.m. No flowers. English papers, please copy.

MOLYNEUX—July 17, 1945, Pearl Grace, of St. Helen's House, Orc, Hastings, widow of B. A. Molyneux, M.B., T.C.D., daughter of the late Samuel English Stronge. Cremated Charing, Kent.

NEVIN—July 22, 1945, at her brother's residence, Killarney, Mary Lyle Nevin. Funeral from house to-day (Tuesday), July 24th, at 2.30 p.m., to New Cemetery, Killarney. At rest.

OVANS—July 21, 1945, at a private nursing home, Wilhelmina Ovans. Funeral arriving Mount Jerome Cemetery to-day (Tuesday) at 9.30. No flowers.

PATTERSON—July 20, 1945, Louise, beloved and loving wife of George Patterson, Coolcotta, Templeogue, Co. Dublin. Funeral private.

RITCHIE—July 23, 1945, at his residence, Royal Hotel, New Ross, William J. Roche. Deeply regretted by his wife, son, daughter and daughter-in-law. R.I.P. Funeral to-morrow (Wednesday), after Requiem Office and High Mass in Parish Church, to St. Stephen's Cemetery, New Ross.

TAYLOR—July 22, 1945, at her residence, Ivy Grove, Mary Jane Taylor, late of 5th Circular road, Dublin. Funeral Service at 10 o'clock to-day (Tuesday), at St. Luke's Church, Coombe, Dublin, thence to Mount Jerome Cemetery. I am the Resurrection and the Life, saith the Lord. He that believeth in Me, though he were dead, yet shall he live, and whosoever liveth and believeth in Me shall never die."

WILEY—July 22, 1945, at her residence, The Bungalow, Loughmore, Castleblayney, Mary, wife of Thomas Wiley. Funeral to Loughmore Presbyterian Church to-day (Tuesday) at 1 o'clock.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found in Page 3.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

CALDWELL—Mrs. Henry T. Brady and family wish to thank all relatives and friends for their sympathy on the death of her sister. Trusting this will be accepted in grateful acknowledgment.

IN MEMORIAM

O'KELLY (Dublin)—Cherished memories to-day and always of our dear Fergus, who died 24th July, 1944. Father, mother and Brenda.

SHAW—In ever-loving memory of my dear wife, Annie Mills Shaw, who died in Belfast on July 24th, 1930.—W. R. Shaw.

YOUNG—In loving memory of George Charles Young, who fell asleep 22nd July, 1939. "I thank my God on every remembrance of you."

Phone 62607. NICHOLS Estd. 1814.
COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS.
Coffins, Motor and Horse Funerals, etc.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
LOMBARD ST. (WESTLAND ROW).

MILLER AND SONS CO., LTD. BRAY
Phone Bray 145. Gms. Collier, Bray.
Telegrams: Quickness, Dublin.
WATSON'S WREATHS Tel. 74258. WATSON'S, 31 NASSAU ST.

KIRWANS' FAIRVIEW DUBLIN. UNDERTAKERS.
Funerals Completely Furnished.
Modern Chrysler Hearses and Cars.
PHONES 35145-35578.

CORRIGAN & SONS, FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS, 5 LR. CAMDEN ST., DUBLIN. TELEPHONE 52326.

Great care is taken that advertisements published in this paper appear correctly, but no liability is taken for any error in, or omission of, any advertisement. The proprietors reserve the right to omit or alter any advertisement no matter where, of by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND

WILL person who took Grey Tweed Overcoat by mistake from Jockeys' Room, Leopardstown, 14th, please communicate with B. Nugent, The Ward, Co. Dublin, where he can have his own.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

NOTICE. — Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Ireland (exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland).

COLLEGE OF AERONAUTICS.

APPOINTMENT OF PRINCIPAL

In pursuance of the decision of H.M. Government as announced in the House of Commons on 18th October, 1944, to establish a post-graduate college of aeronautics, the Board of Governors have now been appointed. It has been decided that the college should be located initially at Cranfield, Bedfordshire. The object of the college will be to provide a high-grade engineering, technical and scientific training in aeronautics for selected students, to fit them for leadership in industry and civil aviation in the research and design sections and research. Applications are hereby invited for the post of Principal. The Principal will be paid a salary of £2,500 per annum and he will be eligible for superannuation benefits under the federated superannuation system for universities. While it is contemplated that the appointment should be pensionable it will be subject to review at the end of the first three years. Further particulars may be obtained from the Secretary, College of Aeronautics, Cranfield, Bedford, to whom applications must be made not later than 1st September, 1945.

MANAGER REQUIRED
BY AUCTIONEERING FIRM IN DUBLIN.
Female Assistance Retained.
Opportunity for Part-Time Agent.
Apply Box
Stating TIMES 135 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

PERSONAL

"THE IRISH TIMES."
HOLIDAYS AND NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.

OWING to Government restrictions, it is impossible to supply extra copies of the IRISH TIMES anywhere.

Holiday-makers who wish to have their copy daily are asked to communicate with the IRISH TIMES Office, giving the name of their newsagent at home, the place where they are spending their holiday, and, if possible, the name of the newsagent there. Their copy, or copies, will then be transferred, but will be restored to the original agent on their return from holiday. They must, of course, cancel their order with the local agent for the time being.

A pleasant holiday to everyone

OWING to the sudden death of Mr. W. J. Roche, proprietor, The Royal Hotel, New Ross, will be closed until Monday next, July 30th.

SALES MANAGER Wanted, R.C., for extensive Wholesale and Retail Hardware and Fancy Goods business, in leading provincial town in Leinster. Must be keen business man, with ability to control all departments. Apply, with copies of references, stating salary (outdoor), Box Z 4389, Sales Manager.

VACANCY in City Firm for well-educated Young Man with coming experience in Engineering Works; knowledge of reading drawings an advantage. Applications, in writing only, to Box G 2194, O'Kennedy-Brindley, Ltd., 53-54 Lower O'Connell st., Dublin.

QUALIFIED Mechanical and Electrical Engineer requires Appointment in Consultative Capacity (part time) for Maintenance and Extension Work in Industrial Plant in Dublin or vicinity. Box P 1232.

HOLIDAYS—Glen Heste Hotel, Manor Kilbride, Co. Wicklow. Phone: Brittas 12

KELLY & SHIEL, LTD., Fleet St., Dublin.

JOHN C. PARKES & Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin.

ANNUAL HOLIDAYS.
These Premises will be Closed from 1 p.m. Saturday Next, 28th July, to 9 a.m. Monday, 13th August, 1945.

GENUINE BUTTON SHELLAC, 3/- per lb.
SPECIAL PRICE FOR QUANTITIES.
Enquiries invited.
NATIONAL IMPORTERS, LTD., 200 Parnell St., Dublin.
Phone: 72886.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN.
CHIMNEY POTS.
"Sankey." "Champion."
"Tee." "Octagon."
"Louvre." "Crescent."

BRASS CURTAIN RAIL NOW IN STOCK.
1/- per Foot, complete with all Fittings.
THOS. DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd., DUBLIN.

'Dist come, bearing rare and beauteous WELCOME arrivals from London, at Newells. include some of the famous Patsmoor classic travel style Coats in beautiful quality Wool and Camel Hair. Belted style with patch pockets. Raglan or set-in sleeve. Camel shade...£9 2/6, £9 5/6. Newells, Grafton st.

THE EDUCATIONAL BUILDING SOCIETY.
ASSETS £300,000.
INTEREST PAID ON DEPOSITS:
At one month's notice .. 2 %
At six months' notice .. 2½ %
At twelve months' notice .. 3 %
ALL FREE INCOME TAX.
Call or write for particulars.
3 LOWER ABBEY ST., DUBLIN.
K.A.A

HODGES & Sons, Ltd., ASTON QUAY, DUBLIN.
METALDEHYDE preparation for mixing as slug bait; in packets containing 12 large tablets—enough for season's supply, - 1/6 per packet.

A GOOD JOB ALWAYS with PINNACLE PLASTER, Hardwall, Common and Keene's Cement.
Apply to your Local Merchant or to Gypsum and Bricks, Ltd., Kingscourt, Co. Cavan.

IF you want a good dinner, why not try the Central Hotel, Exchequer Street, George's Street and Dame Court, Dublin?

INSTITUTIONAL Hotel and Restaurant Kitchen Equipment Specialists.—Evans, Ltd., 51 Dawson st.

THE "CAPITAL" COFFEE (Regd.) IS VERY GOOD.

RED BANK RESTAURANT. Open SUNDAYS, 1—9.

WALLPAPERS, CEILING CENTRES, PLASTER SLABS, MOULDINGS, Direct from Stock. BAXENDALE & CO. LTD., CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN.

DUBLIN — LIVERPOOL. Speed in Comfort and Security.
Ben Lingus ltd (IRISH AIR LINES)
OFF. 8 O'CONNELL ST., DUBLIN. Telephone 72872 (4 lines).

SITUATIONS VACANT CONTINUED.

BELFAST CITY HOSPITAL.
ASSISTANT SISTER TUTOR WANTED.
The Commissioners acting for the Board of Guardians invite applications for the Assistant Sister Tutor, qualified or unqualified.
Salary in accordance with Taylor scale (indoor).
Full particulars as to terms and conditions of appointment, and form of application, can be obtained from the undersigned, and applications, endorsed "Assistant Sister Tutor," with testimonials, should be lodged with Clerk of Union before 12 o'c. noon on Monday, 20th August, 1945. Selected candidates will be notified, and reasonable travelling expenses defrayed, by the Commissioners.
(Signed) R. W. CRAIG, Clerk of Union.
Clerk's Office,
51 Lisburn Road, Belfast.
20th July, 1945.

A SHORTHAND Typist Wtd., temporarily, for general office work; must be quick, accurate and good at figures. Box P 1183.

ATLANTIC College, Leeson Park—Radio Officers' Training. Official Examination Course, home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea, Land. Prospectus on application to Secretary.

ARTIST'S Model—Lady Artist req. Female Model; two or three sessions weekly. Applicant must be punctual and reliable; state age. Box Z 4342, Model.

ASSISTANT Matron, C. of I., Wtd. for Sunbeam House (Home for Crippled Children), Bray. Salary £60; experienced with children. Send parics. of age, qualifications, refs., etc., to Miss Scott, Pembroke Lodge, Bray.

CHEF, first-class, capable taking full charge. Wtd., Southern city; good salary, definite prospects, permanency. Box Z 4312, Chef.

CARPENTER Reqd. for country estate; roofs, plastering, cement, painting and joinery; Protestant pref'd. Box Z 4313, Carpenter.

DUBLIN Solicitor Require expd. Shorthand Typist during holidays; may be permanent if suitable; apply, stating age, exper., speeds, salary expected, where educated, send copy ref. Box P 558.

ESTABLISHED Auctioneers want Girl, over 25, as Receptionist, with knowledge of shorthand and typing. Box P 1218.

GARAGE in West of Ireland, with good connection, Reqs. a Car Salesman; must be able to buy and sell cars and trucks. Replies, with copies of refs., exper. and salary expected, to Box Z 4151, Salesman.

HEAD Working Gardener Reqd. for private gardens, aged about 40 (married); marketing exper. useful. Box Z 4313, Gardener.

MALE Attendant Wtd. for private mental home; Protestant pref'd. Box Z 4341, Attendant.

MILLINERY and Costumes—Wtd., Lady, with exper., take charge and buy dept.; liberal terms to capable person.—Burgess and Son, Ltd., Athlone.

MECHANICS Wtd. for first class Dublin Garage; fast and skilled men only; Ford exper. an asset; give details of exper. and age in first instance. Box Z 4289, Mechanics.

REQUIRED Translator to Translate Russian Technical Publications, Reply, giving full particulars, to Box P 1230.

STORE KEEPER—Lady Wtd. for Provincial Restaurant; must be expd. and qualified. Box Z 4272, Storekeeper.

TIMBER Haulage Contractor Wanted to Cut and Transport about 2,000 Tons timber, mostly big hardwoods, distance about 9 miles, good roads, West of Ireland. Box P 1201, Easons Advertising Service, Dublin.

WANTED, first-class Foreman Mechanic for modern, well-equipped Garage in the West of Ireland; man selected must be able to take charge of staff and have ability to control. Replies, with copies of refs., exper. and salary expected, to Box Z 4153, Mechanic.

WANTED, Groom; married weld.; accompanied; to reside; Protestant; single man with means in foaling.—Mitchell, Morgaddy, Maryborough.

WANTED, a good plain Gardener, 1 day a week; Rosapenna district.—R. O 743, Irish Times Branch Office, Ramsgate.

WORKING Housekeeper for South Co. Dublin; exceptional opportunity for capable person; must be good cook and manage staff; wages, with use of car, £100 per annum. Apply, stating full particulars, Box P 1234.

WANTED, Tinsmith, Fitter and Welder; steady employment; good wages. Apply Manager, Dublin Corporation Stores, Kilmainham. Phone 74111.

YOUNG Lady Wtd. for Typing and Light Duties; state terms. Box P 1198, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock.

WANTED, young Man, cyclist, to work country district, good commission and expenses, for old-established Dublin Manufacturers. Box Z 4277.

WANTED, expd. Shorthand Typist, Reply, giving full details as to exper., salary, etc. Box P 1217.

LEGAL.

EXPERIENCED Law Clerk (presently engaged) wishes change; country, city; strict; excellent refs. Box P 1222.

WANTED, Dictaphone Typist urgently for permanent position; good salary for competent girl; give copies refs., experience, age. Box P 1177.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

BUILDER'S Supervising Clerk, with over 14 yrs. exper. of all branches of trade, seeks a position; Dublin district pref'd. Z 4341, Clerk.

CLERK—Young Man seeks responsible position; over 10 years' exper. at genl. office work, including 2 yrs. as cashier in charge of staff of 4,000 workpeople, men, with firm of civil engineering contractors. Box P 549.

DRAPERY Boots—Man, exper. charge, city and country exper., presently employed, good salesman, window dresser and window trimmer; vacancy highly reqrd. Box Z 4336, Man.

EDUCATED Girl, good appearance, desires post as Compn. Help or Housekeeper; expd and capable. Box Z 4315, Help.

GARDENER, Chauffeur, e.i. plant, Protestant, single; Dublin or near pref'd. Box Z 4284, Chauffeur.

GENTLEWOMAN desires and exper. Shorthand Typist, Bookkeeper, desires holiday relief duties; knowledge accountancy and hotel exper.; highest refs.; state salary. Box Z 4334, Girl.

GARDENER, expd. in all branches, dis. soon; married; reqrd. Box P 554.

GROCERY and Provisions—Man (C.I.), age 23, exper. in grocery, desires change as Chargehand or Assistant; highly reqrd. Box Z 4219, Man.

HOUSE Gardener, or Singlehanded; life exper.; highly recomd.; Dublin Box P 492.

HOUSEKEEPER, experienced, desires post on estate, or caretake for lady or gentleman, in return for house and rabbits, or 10/50 basis; highly recomd. Box Z 4309, Trapper.

LADY (R.C.), secondary education (convent boarding school), desires duties with children; domesticated; Mother's Help, Compn.-Help; expd.; free Sept. 1st; interview now, Dublin. Box Z 4340.

MARRIED Man seeks employment with poultry breeder, care stock, plain gardening; County Dublin preferred. Box P 514.

PENSIONER (policeman), 45, R.C., desires Caretaker's position; excellent character; also light work; excellent refs.; around Dublin or suburbs. Box Z 4343, Pensioner.

REFINED Girl, 20, desires post with Doctor or Dentist; knowledge of shorthand and typing. Box Z 4338, Miss.

SECRETARIAL Post wanted by Lady, with experience; Dublin or suburbs. Box Z 4339, Secretary.

YOUNG Man, 23, C.I., 2½ years office, experience transport, seeks Clerical position; honours leaving cert.; good refs. Box Z 4306, Man.

YOUNG Gardener, Handyman, understands all handyman's work, driving, etc.; Dublin; outdoor. Box P 580.

YOUNG Married Man seeks position; good worker, plain gardening, good milker; house possible; refs. Box P 561.

MEDICAL, NURSING, CARE.

ADULT Ulcers Yield Rapidly.—A.C. Medical Stores, Limited, Fownes st., Dublin.

CHEMIST requires Locum, L.P.S.I., or Qualified Assistant, August, 2nd-19th; city. Box P 1157.

"CLONGLEN" (Regd.) Tissue, economical and effective.

DOCTOR wishing to hear of Practice in Dublin visiting. Box P 1231.

EXPERIENCED Nurse-Governess (C.I.), hospital trained; Catholic; excellent refs. Box Z 4307, Nurse.

NURSE Attendant desires holiday post; hospital trained; 30/-; weekly.—International Catholic Girls' Protection Society, 7 Lower Leeson st. 'Phone 73345.

QUALIFIED Masseuse treats Lumbago, Arthritis, Rheumatism, etc. General Massage and Medical Electricity. Box P 176.

QUALIFIED Chemist or Assistant, permanent, Reqd. for high class pharmacy, Bray. Box Z 4295, Assistant.

STAFF Nurse reqd. immediately for Dublin Hospital; salary £75 to £90, plus superannuation; apply Box Z 4330, Nurse.

TRAINED, expert Nurse Attendant wants post; excellent testimonials; care invalid, lady, gentleman. Box Z 4337, Nurse.

WANTED, Care and Attention in Nurse's own home, for elderly lady (invalid); state terms, parties. Box Z 4292, Care.

WANTED, a trained Nurse for Nursery Governess's post; Protestant; one child; country. Box Z 4152, Nurse.

WELL educated young lady with two years' experience in London hospital seeks position as Receptionist to doctor or dentist. Box P 1098.

WORKING Housekeeper, for South Co. Dublin; exceptional opportunity for capable person; must be good cook and manage staff; wages, with use of car, £100 per annum. Apply, stating full particulars, Box P 1234.

WANTED, Tinsmith, Fitter and Welder; steady employment; good wages. Apply Manager, Dublin Corporation Stores, Kilmainham. Phone 74111.

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WORKING Housekeeper, for South Co. Dublin; exceptional opportunity for capable person; must be good cook and manage staff; wages, with use of car, £100 per annum. Apply, stating full particulars, Box P 1234.

PROPERTY MARKET.

SOUTH OF IRELAND.
LOTA LODGE,
GLANMIRE, CO. CORK.
In the Centre of the United Hunt Country, and close to Cork City. First Class 18-hole Golf Course within 3 miles.
BEAUTIFULLY SITUATED RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY.
Choice Residence, containing three reception rooms, billiard room, nine bedrooms and two dressingrooms, two bathrooms, and usual servants' quarters, with bathroom, basin, hot water supply, gate lodge, electric light, own water supply, gate lodges, excellent stabling and outoffices, standing in 73 acres; gardens, pleasure grounds and pasture lands.
Held on long lease, subject to adjusted rent of £202 17s. 0d. per annum, and a small portion under yearly tenancy at £9 per annum. This rent's rates, £105 9s. 10d.
FOR SALE BY AUCTION.

W. MARSH and SONS are instructed by the Trustees of the late A. F. Sharman Crawford, Esq., to SELL BY AUCTION, at the Salesrooms, 70 South Mall, Cork, on TUESDAY, 31st JULY, 1945, at two o'clock, the above valuable property.
Full particulars from;
Messrs. T. Exham & Sons, Solicitors, 10 South Mall, Cork.
W. MARSH & SONS, Auctioneers, 70 SOUTH MALL, CORK.

J. H. NORTH & CO.
SALE TO-DAY (TUESDAY), at 11 o'clock.
1 BRIGHTON TERRACE, MONKSTOWN, FURNITURE, PIANOFORTE, RADIO, ETC.
Including:—Antique Sideboard, Mahogany Dining-room Table, Set Dining Chairs, Lounge and Easy Chairs, Chiming and other Clocks, Mirrors, Antique and other Display Cabinets, Occasional and other Chairs, Pedestal and Drawings, Settee, Fire Sets, Pianoforte in ebonized case, by Brard, London; Philips Wireless Receiver, Cabinet Gramophone, Ornamental Porcelain, Silver and Plated Items, Carved Hall Seat, Bentwood Coat Stand, Barometer, Wagons, Oak Dining-room Table, Bureau, Books, Mahogany Wardrobe and Drawers, Bedroom Suites, Chest Drawers, Screens, Duchesse Pairs, Bedsteads, with Springs and Hair Mattresses, very good Stairwood Bedroom Suite (with Bedstead, Pedestal, and Duchesse Pair, and Double Wardrobe en suite), Kitchen Furniture, Utensils, Meat Safe.
JAMES H. NORTH & CO., Auctioneers, 110 GRAFTON STREET.

AUCTION SALE, WEDNESDAY NEXT, 25th INST.
AT OUR COLLEGE GREEN SALEROOMS AT 2.30 P.M.
HENSHAW ESTATE—IN TWELVE LOTS.
WELL SECURED PROFIT RENTS AND LEASEHOLD RENTS AMOUNTING TO PER £630 ANNUM.
OUT OF PREMISES IN CLONSKEAGH, MIDDLE ABBEY STREET AND PRINCE'S STREET: THE COOMBE, TEMPLE ROAD, MILLTOWN, MABBOT LANE AND GREAT STRAND STREET, DUBLIN; BLANCHARDSTOWN, CO. DUBLIN, AND THE TOWN OF ATHLONE.
Solicitors, Messrs. Hayes & Son, 41/42 Nassau street, Dublin.
Auctioneers:
JACKSON STOPS & McCABE (Arthur W. McCabe, F.A.I., M.I.A.A.), COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN.
Telephone 21601 (2 lines).

AUCTION TO-DAY (TUESDAY), At 2 p.m. sharp,
IN OUR SALEROOMS, 17 DAWSON ST., DUBLIN,
6 DANESWELL ROAD, GLASNEVIN.
Vacant Possession.
Solicitors: Messrs. Taylor, Son & Robinson, 34 Lr. Abbey st., Dublin.
ALSO
6 ASHFIELD PARK, TERENURE.
Vacant Possession.
Solicitors: Messrs. Herman Good & Co., 23 Dawson street, Dublin.
ALSO
21 ST. LAWRENCE ROAD, CLONTARF.
Vacant Possession.
Solicitors: Messrs. A. & L. Goodbody, 24 Dame street, Dublin.

HAMILTON and HAMILTON, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Estate Agents & Valuers, 17 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.
FURNITURE AUCTION AT 2 ARRANMORE ROAD, HERBERT PARK, BALLSBRIDGE, TO-DAY (TUESDAY) AT 12 NOON.
ON VIEW FROM 10 A.M.
Admission to View and Sale by ticket, price 1/-.
Terms: Cash and 5 per cent. Auction Fees.
Auctioneers:
JACKSON STOPS & McCABE (Arthur W. McCabe, F.A.I., M.I.A.A.), COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN.
Telephone 21601 (2 lines).

CALLAN, CO. KILKENNY.
IMPORTANT SALE BY AUCTION AT BAUNTHA MILL, MEAL FACTORY AND MACHINERY, as advertised:
Shafting, Pulleys, Balata Belting, Two-ton Morris Truck, and Sundry Articles.
SALE on THURSDAY, JULY 26th, at one o'clock (S.T.).
SHEE & HAWE, M.I.A.A., CARRICK-ON-SUIR.

AUCTION TO-DAY (Tuesday) At 12 o'clock,
18 WHITTON ROAD, TERENURE.
House and Furniture, as already fully advertised.
EDWARD J. NEVILLE, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Valuer and Estate Agent, 17 MAIN STREET, BLACKROCK.
Phone 83820.

DOMESTICS WANTED CONTINUED.
WANTED, outdoor or indoor, Ct. Genl., good refs. essential; good wages to suitable person. Box P 1184.
WANTED, Ct. Genl.; also H'P'maid, for March; good cooks, age, wages, religion; Dublin. Box P 1205.
WANTED, General, well recomd., willing to assist; family of 2. Box P 1206.
WANTED, experienced Cook-General; use; seen Dublin. Box P 1227.
HERNAN ——in accordance with the Department of Supplies new Order governing the use of Gas Propelled Private Vehicles you can now use your Hernan Producer Gas Plant for the conveyance of your family to church (Sundays attended), weddings and funerals, and for the conveyance of children to school. Phone 61811 Dublin. We are Welding Repair Specialists of Panel Work, Mudguards, Exhaust Boxes and Starter Rings. Please Note:—Our Premises will be Closed from Saturday, 4th, to Tuesday, 14th August, for Annual Holidays.—Hernan Welding Engineers (J. Ahern, Prop.), 20 Denzille lane, Dublin. Phone 63810.
HELLEN Mlle De Lune 1940, as new, reasonable; 1940 Ford Prefect, 4-door; excellent condition; offers.—Brooks Bros., 7 Upper Gardiner st. Phone 73310.
GYRHAUL. Rebore, American, when put into spark plug holes automatically rebores burning, running. Restores power, compression for 10,000 miles, and may be repeated. Saves oil, petrol, new rings reboring; 12 h.p. Ford, 35/-; 15 h.p. Austin, 40/-; 20 h.p. Morris, trucks, etc., etc. Agents, Gear or C.O.D.—Gyrhaul Company, 17 Pearse st., Dublin.
GUINNESS'S Steam Wagon for Sale, 8 tons capacity good working order; insured; working pressure 230 lbs. per square inch; new Superheater installed. Offers to Box Z 4333, Wagon.
HUDSON Exchange Tyres size 4.25 x 15 for Tyres, 3.50 x 19? Exchange only. Box Z 4325, Tyres.
WANTED, 10 h.p. Car, 1938-40 model; good tyres and battery; quote price and where seen. Box Z 4327, Car.
1939 WOLSELEY 12 h.p. Saloon, black, with bro vn leather upholstery, in perfect condition; with excellent tyres; 1940 Austin 8 h.p. Saloon, black, with brown leather upholstery, tyres as new; car in showroom condition; 1940 Ford 10 h.p. Saloon, as new throughout; excellent tyres; 1939 Hillman Minx; only done 8,000 miles; in perfect condition; 1938 S.S. Jaguar 2½ Litre Saloon; up-to-date lines; excellent tyres and performance; no p.x. Selection of 1939 Ford 8 h.p. Cars and 5 Cwt. Vans. Easy payments arranged. Call or write: Auto Services, Ltd., Harcourt st., Dublin. Phone 62145/8.
1939 AUSTIN 16 Saloon: indistinguishable from new.—Stanley Motors Ltd., Leinster Lane, Dublin.

CARAVANS.

WANTED, Caravan, mid. August, 2 or 4 weeks. Write Box P 1229.

BICYCLES, TYRES, PRAMS.

PRAMETTES and High Prams. Cash or terms.—Barrons, 1 North Earl st., Dublin.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

ALL Waterproof Covers for cars, vans, thrashers, lorries; Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags best terms.—M. Coleman, Ltd., 21-25 Chancery street, Dublin.
AT 23 South Frederick st.—Rebuilt Typewriters, all makes; also Secondhand; every machine guaranteed. All makes overhauled and repaired.—Johnston, late of Smith Premier. Phone 65062.
AMERICAN Electric Refrigerator, 4 c.c. capacity approx. Seen Mt. Merrion, 82067.
ACCORDION, professional model; good cash. Box Z 4319, Accordion.
ARMY Boots (Irish), sizes 6 to 8 only, fully repaired, 15/-; completely studded iron-tipped, 18/6; 24/-; Man's Trousers, 15/-; Flannel Shirts, 9/- pair; Boys' Trousers, 5/9; Working Jackets, 10/-; cross-free; all classes Harness; post paid. Send stamp for price list.—Fishman (Counter 7), 79 Dame st., Dublin.
BABIES' Playgrounds, with floors, essential for use out-of-doors, fold compactly, from 72/6; Prams, fine range; cash or easy payments, write for list; Canopies, make your own, we supply frame and fringe. 10/6 (post free); daintily enamelled cots that will bring pleasure to tiny little backs, complete with mattress, from 99/6; Quilts, 39/6. The Baby Carriage Co., Ltd., 129 Stephen's Green, Dublin.
BOOKS for Sale—"Justice of the Peace," J. O'Connor, 2 Vols.; good condn. What offers? Box Z 4346, Books.
BRASS Curtain Rail, staples, 11/6 stone; Clout Head Nails, 1½" 14/- stone; Round Wire Nails, 1½" 14/-; 2" 13/-; 2½" 12/-; 3" 12/6 per stone, 10/- ½ stone. Delivery extra.—T. Corry and Sons, Ltd., Kilsallagh, Castleres.
BINDER Repairs and competitive prices; special trade terms.—Kelly Bros., Leighinbridge, Co. Carlow.
BINDER Canvases for all leading makes of Binders, also American-made Canvas Laths and Staples.—T. Lenehan and Co., Ltd., Upper Gardiner street, Dublin.
COVERS for ricks, carts, threshers, lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks and Tent Makers.—Petric Bros., 3 and 4 Ormond quay, Dublin.
CORKS, all sizes and prices. Enquiries invited.—W. G. Edmonds & Co., Ltd., Dublin.
DECK Chairs, with frames of seasoned hardwood, with best quality canvas; special value; 13/6 each.—T. Lenehan and Co., Ltd., 124/5 Capel street, Dublin.
DUBLIN Wanting Machines—Domestic Models, from £26; also Heavy Duty Commercial Thor, brand new, £110.—Bogan, Ltd., 10 South Anne st., Dublin.
ELSAN Chemical Closets, hygienic, odourless, needing no drains or water; flush, designed specially for destruction of germs (or the sewage) and elimination of offensive odour; can be used for about 6 persons for 1/6 or 2/6 and 1/30/- each; special trade terms.—T. Corry and Sons, Ltd., Kilsallagh, Castleres.
FLY Papers—Sheet Size, 2/- per 100; guaranteed Cleaners in stock. Hire Purchase terms available.—Bogan's, 21 South Anne st., Dublin. Tel. 77797.
FOR Sale, Copper Gas Geyser, flues and fittings, Ewart, medium size. Phone 93013, mornings.
GOLF Clubs. Lady's, 3 wooden, 4 irons. Tel. 63744, or Box 1445, Irish Times Branch Office, Bargot Street Bridge.
HOOVER Electric Sweeper—Auction, 32 Up. Fitzwilliam street, Thursday Next, 26th.—Allen Townsend, 27 Upper Fitzwilliam st.
KIT of Cockers (Tumbling Paddy), 56/- each; steams beat Ash Handles, 15/- pair; seasoned Ash Timber, assorted, 2½" to 3½", 9/- per cwt. Arch Mower Poles, 15/- each; sha